INITIAL STUDY

Environmental Checklist and Evaluation for the County of Santa Clara

File Number:	PLN18-11047	Date: 03/13/2020		
Project Type:	Two-lot Subdivision	APN(s): 070-06-100		
Project Location /	O Mines Pond Livermore	GP Designation: Ranchlands		
Address:	o willes Road, Liverinoie	Gr Designation: Ranchiands		
Owner's Name:	Gretchen Hurner	Zoning: AR-sr		
Applicant's Name:	Gretchen Hurner	Urban Service Area: N/A		
Project Description				

Project Description

The project is a proposed subdivision of an approximately 336-gross-acre parcel into two lots of 164.7 (Parcel 1) and 171.8 (Parcel 2) gross acres, respectively. As shown on Figure 1, the subject property is bisected by Mines Road in far eastern unincorporated Santa Clara County, approximately 1.5 miles from the Stanislaus County border. As shown on the Tentative Map (Figure 2), an existing 2,040 sq. ft. single-family residence, barn, and several other small buildings exist on proposed Parcel 2 (east of Mines Road) and are proposed to remain. A man-made dam and reservoir are located on Parcel 1. An existing 60-wide access and utilities easement on Parcel 1 connects parcels to the west with Mines Road. No development is proposed as a part of this project.

Access to each proposed parcel would be from Mines Road, which bisects the subject property. Due to the Agricultural Ranchlands (AR) base zoning district and because the subject property is located east of Highway 101, Building Site Approval is not required. Only geologic feasibility must be demonstrated for each proposed parcel. In addition, because access to each proposed parcel will be from a County-maintained road (Mines Road), no access improvements are proposed or required. As a result, there is no grading associated with the proposed subdivision. Should development of either parcel be proposed in the future, the property owner would need to apply for building clearance, as required by Santa Clara County Ordinance Code C12-300. Design Review would also be required if future development proposes structures within a 100-feet of Mines Road, a County-designated scenic road.

Once the property is subdivided, Parcel 1 could be developed with a single-family residence and accessory dwelling unit (ADU). Parcel 2 could be developed with an ADU. Future home development would be served by well and onsite septic systems. No residential development is proposed at this time. However, any future grading (such as for driveway access) may be subject to grading approval, which would require subsequent environmental review. In addition, the property is under a Williamson Act contract; residential development would require a Williamson Act Compatible Use Determination.

Environmental Setting and Surrounding Land Uses

The parcel to be subdivided is located on Mines Road in the eastern region of unincorporated Santa Clara County ("County"), approximately 1.5 miles from the Stanislaus County border. The parcel is bisected by Mines Road which becomes San Antonio Valley Road to the south of the project site. The nearest cross street is Del Puerto Canyon Road that meets Mines Road at the northeast border of the property. The site is mostly rolling hillside terrain within the Diablo Mountain Range with an average slope of approximately 15%. It is vegetated with grasses and scattered oak trees and gray pines. Two watercourses run through the property, namely, Sweetwater Creek and Sulphur Springs Creek. The property is primarily grazing land for cattle and currently under Williamson Act Contract. The vast majority of the property is in the County Landslide Hazard Zone, and most of proposed Parcel 2 is identified within the County Fault Rupture Hazard.

The parcels adjacent to the subject property are primarily grazing lands and all zoned AR-sr. The parcels that border the northeast corner and south side of the lot are undeveloped. The parcels to the east, west and northwest of the property are developed with single-family residences and accessory structures. There is a 5-acre parcel (APN 070-06-096) located within and entirely surrounded by the subject property. This parcel contains a maintenance yard for the County Roads and Airports Department. The major watercourses present on the surrounding parcels are Sulphur Springs Creek, Sweet Water Creek, and Beauregard Creek.

Other agencies sent a copy of this document:

None

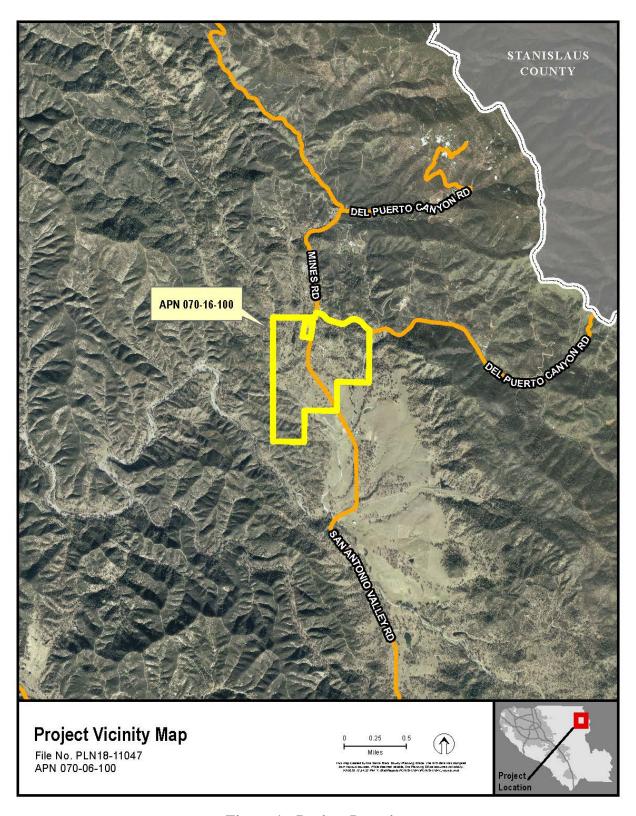


Figure 1 - Project Location

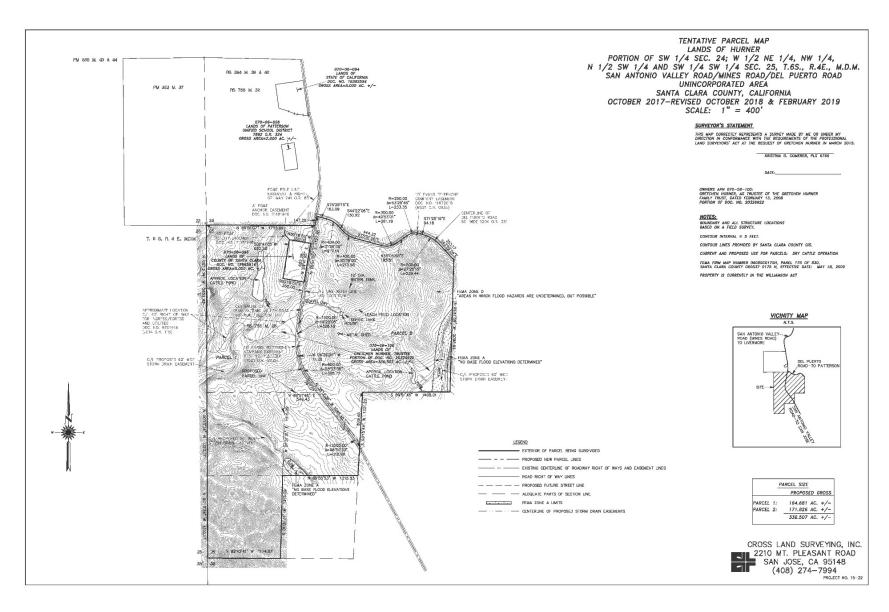


Figure 2 - Tentative Map

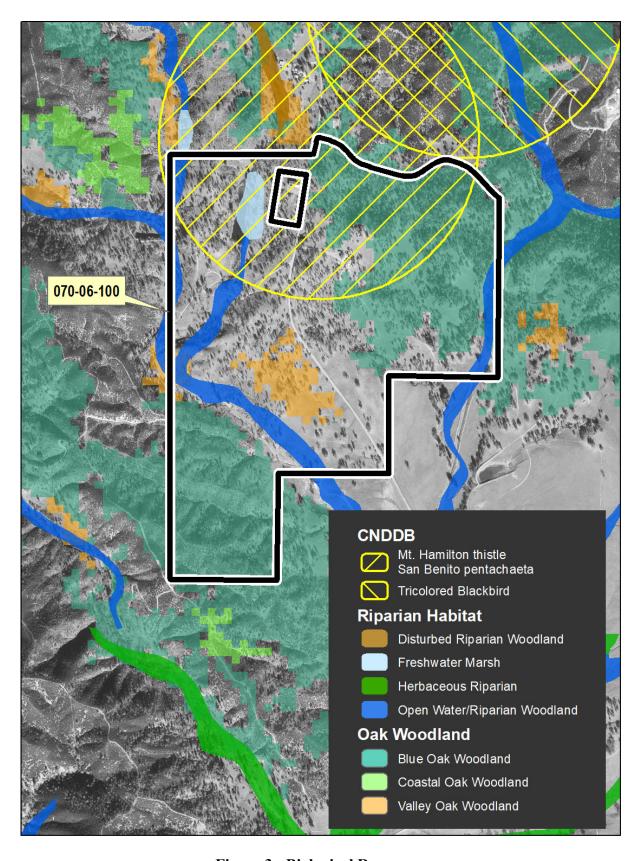


Figure 3 - Biological Resources

The environmental factors checked below would be potentially affected by this project, involving at least one impact that is a "Potentially Significant Impact" as indicated by the checklist on the following pages.

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS POTENTIALLY AFFECTEDThe proposed project could potentially result in one or more environmental effects in the following areas:

	•	Ç								
☐ Aesthetics	Agriculture / Forest Resou	urces								
☐ Biological Resource	☐ Cultural Resources	Energy								
☐ Geology/Soils	☐ Greenhouse Gas Emission	Hazards & Hazardous Materials								
☐ Hydrology / Water Quality	☐ Land Use / Planning	☐ Mineral Resources								
☐ Noise	Population / Housing	☐ Public Services								
☐ Recreation	Transportation	☐ Tribal Cultural Resources								
☐ Utilities / Service Systems	☐ Wildfire	☐ Mandatory Findings of Significance								
DETERMINATION : (To be complete	ed by the Lead Agency)									
On the basis of this initial evaluation:										
☐ I find that the proposed project CO DECLARATION will be prepared.	ULD NOT have a significant effect of	on the environment, and a NEGATIVE								
☐ I find that although the proposed presignificant effect in this case because reMITIGATED NEGATIVE DECLAR	evisions in the project have been made	on the environment, there will not be a de by or agreed to by the project proponent. A								
significant effects (a) have been analyz applicable standards, and (b) have been	ed adequately in an earlier EIR or NI avoided or mitigated pursuant to tha	on the environment, because all potentially EGATIVE DECLARATION pursuant to at earlier EIR or NEGATIVE sed upon the proposed project, nothing further								
☐ I find that the proposed project MAIMPACT REPORT is required.	AY have a significant effect on the en	vironment, and an ENVIRONMENTAL								
I find that the proposed project MAY have a "potentially significant impact" or "potentially significant unless mitigated" impact on the environment, but at least one effect 1) has been adequately analyzed in an earlier document pursuant to applicable legal standards, and 2) has been addressed by mitigation measures based on the earlier analysis as described on the attached sheets. An ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT is required, but it must analyze only the effects that remain to be addressed. —Docusigned by:										
Charu Alduwalia		03/13/2020								
F260F57503D0427 Signature	 	Date								
CHARU AHLUWALIA										
Printed name		For								

ENVIRONMENTAL CHECKLIST AND DISCUSSION OF IMPACTS

A.	AESTHETICS										
			IMPACT								
Res	cept as provided in Public sources Code section 21099, uld the project:	Significant with Significant Impact Impact Impact Impact Prior EIR Uniformly Applicable Development Policies Development Devel					Source				
a)	Have a substantial adverse effect on a scenic vista?							2,3,4, 6,17f			
b)	Substantially damage scenic resources, including, but not limited to, trees, rock outcroppings, and historic buildings, along a designated scenic highway?							3, 6,7 17f			
c)	In non-urbanized areas, substantially degrade the existing visual character or quality of public views of the site and its surroundings? (Public views are those that are experienced from publicly accessible vantage point.) If the project is in an urbanized area, would the project conflict with applicable zoning and other regulations governing scenic quality?							2,3			
d)	Create a new source of substantial light or glare which would adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area?							3,4			

SETTING:

The site is mostly rolling hillside terrain within the Diablo Mountain Range with an average slope of approximately 15%. It is vegetated with grasses and scattered oak trees. Two watercourses run through the property, namely, Sweetwater Creek and Sulphur Springs Creek. The subject property is located within the San Antonio Valley in a Scenic Road combining district (-sr). Mines Road, which bisects the subject property, is designated a County Scenic Road.

County General Plan Policies Related to Scenic Resources

The Parks and Recreation and Resource Conservation Elements of the County General Plan, Book B (Pages N-27and O-51) include the following General Plan policies that apply to the proposed project:

- Policy R-PR 45: New structures should be located where they will not have a negative impact on the scenic quality of the area, and in rural areas they should generally be set back at least 100 feet from scenic roads and highways to minimize their visual impact.
- Policy R-RC 98: Hillsides, ridgelines, scenic transportation corridors, major county entryways, stream environments, and other areas designated as being of special scenic significance should receive utmost consideration and protection due to their prominence, visibility, and overall contribution to the quality of life in Santa Clara County.
- Policy R-RC 101: Roads, building sites, structures and public facilities shall not be allowed to create major or lasting visible scars on the landscape.

a, b, c and d) Less than Significant Impact. The proposed project is a 2-lot subdivision with no proposed residential development. As shown on the Tentative Map (Figures 2), an existing 2,040 sq. ft. single-family residence, barn, and several other small buildings exist on proposed Parcel 2 (east of Mines Road) are proposed to remain. Another residence and accessory dwelling unit could be constructed on Parcel 1 (west of Mines Road) without further discretionary approval. Scenic vistas of the surrounding hills of San Antonio Valley can be seen from Mines Road. However, future residential development would be limited to 35 feet in height, and any structures located within 100 feet of Mines Road would be required to abide by the -sr Combining District Design Review requirements, as detailed in the County Zoning Ordinance. Therefore, such development would not have a substantial adverse effect on a scenic vista.

There are no designated scenic highways in the project vicinity. Mines Road, which bisects the subject property, is designated a County Scenic Road. Scenic resources along this road would be limited stands of native oak trees and gray pines. The density of trees on Parcel 1 is such that removal of trees associated with future residential development would be limited.

There are no known historic buildings along Mines Road – the existing house was established in 1967 year. As noted above, any structures located within 100 feet of Mines Road would be required to abide by the -sr Combining District Design Review requirements, as detailed in the County Zoning Ordinance.

Therefore, the proposed project would not substantially damage scenic resources, including, but not limited to, trees, rock outcroppings, and historic buildings, along a designated scenic highway. For the same reasons discussed above, the proposed project would also not substantially degrade the existing visual character or quality of public views of the site and its surroundings.

New sources of light and glare would be limited to future residential development on Parcel 1. However, given the limited nature of residential outdoor lighting (e.g., illumination of pathways and doors) and the fact that the area is sparsely developed, the proposed project would not create a new source of substantial light or glare which would adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area

B. AGRICULTURE / FOREST RESC	OURCES							
In determining whether impacts to agricultural resources are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to the California Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model (1997) prepared by the California Dept. of Conservation as an optional model to use in assessing impacts on agriculture and farmland. In determining whether impacts to forest resources, including timberland, are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to information compiled by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection regarding the state's inventory of forest land, including the Forest and Range Assessment Project and the Forest Legacy Assessment Project; and forest carbon measurement methodology provided in Forest Protocols adopted by the California Air Resources Board.								
	IMPACT							
WOULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source	
a) Convert Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance (Farmland), as shown on the maps prepared pursuant to the Farmland Mapping and							3,23,24,26	

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B.	AGRICULTURE / FOREST RESC											
Cal an incl Dep Ass	In determining whether impacts to agricultural resources are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to the California Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model (1997) prepared by the California Dept. of Conservation as an optional model to use in assessing impacts on agriculture and farmland. In determining whether impacts to forest resources, including timberland, are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to information compiled by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection regarding the state's inventory of forest land, including the Forest and Range Assessment Project and the Forest Legacy Assessment Project; and forest carbon measurement methodology provided in Forest Protocols adopted by the California Air Resources Board.											
	IMPACT											
wc	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant With Significant Impact Impact Incorporated No Impact Imp										
	Monitoring Program of the California Resources Agency, to non-agricultural use?											
b)	Conflict with existing zoning for agricultural use?							9,21a				
c)	Conflict with an existing Williamson Act Contract or the County's Williamson Act Ordinance (Section C13 of County Ordinance Code)?											
d)	Conflict with existing zoning for, or cause rezoning of, forest land (as defined in Public Resources Code section 12220(g)), timberland (as defined by Public Resources Code section 4526), or timberland zoned Timberland Production (as defined by Government Code section 51104(g))?							1, 28				
e)	Result in the loss of forest land or conversion of forest land to non-forest use?							32				
f)	Involve other changes in the existing environment which, due to their location or nature, could result in conversion of Farmland, to non-agricultural											

to non-forest use?

The 336-acre lot is zoned AR-sr, which is a base zoning designation of Agricultural Ranchlands and a Scenic Road combining district -sr. Soil on the subject property is largely composed of Giovata Rocky Loam (5 to 30 percent slopes) and Vallecitos Rocky Loam (15 to 30 percent slopes). These soils are classified as non-prime for agricultural uses in the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) database, and the site is designated as Grazing Lands in the California Department of Conservation's Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program (FMMP) database. All properties surrounding the subject property are likewise zoned AR-sr and are not designated as prime farmland soil.

The entire property is under an active Williamson Act contract (67.002) as grazing land.

a, b, d and e) No Impact. The project is a two-lot subdivision. No residential development is proposed with this project. Future development if proposed, would be a single-family residence and ADUs. Because the project site does not contain any Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance, the proposed subdivision would not convert prime farmland to non-agricultural uses and would not affect existing agricultural operations on surrounding properties.

The project site and surrounding properties are zoned AR-sr and developed residential uses. Although the project site contains Blue Oak woodland, Valley Oak Woodland, and Blue Oak Foothill Pines, it is not forest land or used as a forest resource. Future residential development, if proposed on the property, would not conflict with land zoned or used for forestland or timberland.

c) Less than Significant Impact. While the property is under an active Williamson Act contract (67.002), residential uses incidental to the agricultural use of the land, including single family homes and ADUs are considered compatible with agricultural use of contracted land, per the County's General Plan. Future residential development, if proposed, would require a Williamson Act Compatible Use Determination at the time of specific development. Development that is not compatible with the terms of the contract would not be allowed. Therefore, the proposed project would not conflict with an existing Williamson Act Contract or the County's Williamson Act Ordinance.

MITIGATION: None required.

C.	AIR QUALITY										
	Where available, the significance criteria established by the applicable air quality management district or air pollution control district may be relied upon to make the following determinations.										
					IMP	ACT		_			
WC	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact Description Less Than Significant Less Than Significant Mitigation Incorporated Impact Impact Mitigation Incorporated Mitigation Impact Mitigation Mitigati									
a)	Conflict with or obstruct implementation of the applicable air quality plan?							5,29, 30			
b)	Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard?							5,29, 30			
c)	Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations?							5,29, 30			
d)	Result in other emissions (such as those leading to odors) adversely affecting a substantial number of people?							5, 29, 30			

SETTING:

The proposed project is located within the San Francisco Bay Area Air Quality Management District

(BAAQMD), which regulates air pollutants, including those that may be generated by construction and operation of development projects. These so-called criteria pollutants include reactive organic gases, carbon monoxide, nitrogen dioxide, and particulate matter (PM). BAAQMD also regulates toxic air contaminants (fine particulate matter), long-term exposure to which is linked with respiratory conditions and increased risk of cancer. Major sources of toxic air contaminants in the Bay Area include major automobile and truck transportation corridors (e.g., freeways and expressways) and stationary sources (e.g. factories, refineries, power plants).

DISCUSSION:

a, b, c and e) Less than Significant Impact. The subject property is located on Mines Road in the eastern unincorporated County. The parcel is not located near any freeway or expressway; The closest freeway or expressway is Highway 101, which is approximately 17.5 miles from the project site. The operational criteria pollutant screening size for single-family residential projects established by BAAQMD is 325 dwelling units. Future home development of one additional dwelling unit and possibly one accessory dwelling unit would be well below this screening level size.

The proposed subdivision would result in two parcels and could allow future development of a single-family residence and accessory dwelling unit (ADU) on Parcel 1 and an ADU on Parcel 2. This development would involve grading and construction activities, and fugitive dust would be created during the construction of the proposed structures and site improvements. However, dust emissions would be controlled through standard Best Management Practices (BMPs) dust control measures. For single-family residential uses, construction emissions impacts are less than significant for projects of 114 dwelling units or less. Emissions generated from a single-family residence and ADU on Parcel 1 and an ADU on Parcel 2 (3 dwelling units total) would be well below the BAAQMD operational-related emissions and construction emission thresholds. Future residential use would not expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations or involve criteria pollutants emissions.

D.	BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	_						
			IMPACT					
W	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
a)	Have a substantial adverse effect, either directly or through habitat modifications, on any species identified as a candidate, sensitive, or special status species in local or regional plans, policies, or regulations, or by the California Department of Fish and Game or U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service?							1, 7, 17b, 17o

D.	BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES	_						
				_	IMP	ACT	_	_
wo	ULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
b)	Have a substantial adverse effect on any riparian habitat or other sensitive natural community identified in local or regional plans, policies, regulations or by the California Department of Fish and Game or US Fish and Wildlife Service?							3,7, 8a, 17b, 17e, 22d, 22e, 33
c)	Have a substantial adverse effect on state or federally protected wetlands (including, but not limited to, marsh, vernal pool, coastal, etc.) through direct removal, filling, hydrological interruption, or other means?							3, 7, 17n, 33
d)	Have a substantial adverse effect on oak woodland habitat as defined by Oak Woodlands Conservation Law (conversion/loss of oak woodlands) – Public Resource Code 21083.4?							1, 3, 31, 32
e)	Interfere substantially with the movement of any native resident or migratory fish or wildlife species or with established native resident or migratory wildlife corridors or impede the use of native wildlife nursery sites?							1,7, 17b, 17o
f)	Conflict with any local policies or ordinances protecting biological resources, such as a tree preservation policy or ordinance?							32
g)	Conflict with the provisions of an adopted Habitat Conservation Plan, Natural Community Conservation Plan, or other approved local, regional or state habitat conservation plan?							3,4, 17l

The project site is not located in the Santa Clara Valley Habitat Plan ("SCVHP") Area. The site includes several natural habitats (see Figure 3): Shrub/Scrub and Herbaceous landcover is the dominant habitat type on site with scattered Blue Oak Woodlands in the southwestern and northwestern potions of the property, scattered Valley Oak Woodland in the central portion, and scattered Blue Oak Foothill Pines dominant in the northeastern portion of the property. There are two water courses on the property: Sweetwater Creek which runs vertically along the northwestern portion and Sulphur Springs Creek which diagonally bisects the southern half of the property; Riparian Woodland is present along these two creeks. A pond is located on Sweetman Creek on the north side of Parcel 1. The California Natural Diversity Database ("CNDDB") shows additional vegetation

including the Mt. Hamilton Fountain Thistle and the San Benito Pantachaeta, which are present in the northern portion of the property.

General Plan Policy R-RC 37

This policy requires that lands near creeks, streams, and freshwater marshes be considered to be in a protected buffer area within 150 feet from the top bank on both sides where the creek or stream is predominantly in its natural state.

DISCUSSION:

- **f-g) No Impact.** The project site is not located with the SCVHP permitting area. The County's tree ordinance does not define protected trees for the Agricultural Ranchlands; therefore, any tree removal associated with future residential development on Parcel 1 would not conflict with this ordinance.
- **a-e)** Less than Significant Impact. No residential development is proposed with this project. Future development if proposed, would be a single-family residence and ADUs. The northern portion of the project site may contain Mt. Hamilton Fountain Thistle, which is listed as Endangered under the California Endangered Species Act, and San Benito Pantachaeta, which is not listed. However, given that the project site is approximately 336 acres in size, limited residential development could occur without having a substantial adverse effect, either directly or through habitat modifications, on these species. Similarly, although the project site contains Blue Oak Woodland, Valley Oak Woodland, Blue Oak Foothill Pines, and two creeks, the proposed parcels are large enough to accommodate building sites that would have less than significant impact on the oak woodland habitat of the property.

In addition, development would be subject to General Plan Policy R-RC 37, and the tentative map would be conditioned to require a 150-foot buffer from the top of bank on either side of the existing creeks or streams in their natural state, which is the case on the project site. Future residential development on either parcel would be too limited in scale relative to the parcel sizes to interfere with any wildlife movement.

E.	CULTURAL RESOURCES							
					IMP	ACT		
wo	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
a)	Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a historical resource pursuant to §15064.5 of the CEQA Guidelines, or the County's Historic Preservation Ordinance (Division C17 of County Ordinance Code) – including relocation, alterations or demolition of historic resources?							3, 16, 19, 40, 41
b)	Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to §15064.5 of the CEQA Guidelines?							3, 19, 40, 41

E. CULTURAL RESOURCES	-						
	IMPACT						
WOULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
c) Disturb any human remains including, those interred outside of formal cemeteries?							3, 19, 40, 41

The project is a two-lot subdivision. No grading or ground disturbance is proposed at this time. Future development of Parcel 1 will require grading and ground disturbance for the infrastructure needed to support a single-family residence, ADU and required septic system. The existing 2,040 sq. ft. single-family residence, barn, and several other small buildings on Parcel 2 are to remain. No structures are proposed to be demolished.

DISCUSSION:

- **a, c)** No Impact. The existing residence and structures on Parcel 2 are not currently listed on local, State, or Federal historic inventories, and are not considered eligible for listing as a historic resource due to its lack of significance (does not meet age criteria of 50 years or older as the building was constructed in 1967). There are no cultural resources listed in the County Historic Resources Database on the subject property or surrounding area. Therefore, the proposed project would have no impact on historic resources.
- **b, d)** Less than Significant Impact. The California Historical Resources Northwest Information Center (NWIC) reviewed the proposal and the archival research revealed that there are no recorded archaeological sites within the proposed project area. No development is proposed as part of the project. Any development requiring Grading Approval would be subject to environmental review.

F.	F. ENERGY								
			IMPACT						
W	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source	
a)	Result in potentially significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy resources during project consumption or operation?							3, 5	
b)	Conflict with or obstruct a state or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency?							5	

a, b) Less than Significant Impact. No development is proposed as part of the proposed subdivision. Any future residential development, limited to one single family residence and two ADUs, would be constructed to comply with California Energy Code and California Green Building Standards Code and are unlikely to result in wasteful, inefficient or unnecessary consumption of energy resources during project construction or operation. Hence, the impact to energy resources would be less-than-significant.

G.	GEOLOGY AND SOILS							
					IMP	ACT	_	_
wo	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
a)	Directly or indirectly cause potential substantial adverse effects, including the risk of loss, injury or death involving:							
	i) Rupture of a known earthquake fault, as delineated on the most recent Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Map issued by the State Geologist for the area or based on other substantial evidence of a known fault? Refer to Division of Mines and Geology Special Publication 42.							6, 17c, 43
	ii) Strong seismic ground shaking?							6, 17c
	iii) Seismic-related ground failure, including liquefaction?							6, 17c, 17n, 18b
	iv) Landslides			\boxtimes				6, 17L, 118b
b)	Result in substantial soil erosion or the loss of topsoil?							6, 14, 23, 24
c)	Be located on a geologic unit or soil that is unstable, or that would become unstable as a result of the project, and potentially result in on- or off-site landslide, lateral spreading, subsidence, liquefaction or collapse?							2, 3, 17c, 23, 24, 42
d)	Be located on expansive soil, as defined in the report, <i>Soils of Santa Clara County</i> , creating substantial direct or indirect risks to life or property?							14,23, 24,

G.	GEOLOGY AND SOILS	_						
			_	_	IMP	ACT		_
W	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
e)	Have soils incapable of adequately supporting the use of septic tanks or alternative wastewater disposal systems where sewers are not available for the disposal of waste water?							3,6, 23,24,
f)	Directly or indirectly destroy a unique paleontological resource or site or unique geologic feature?							2,3,4,40,41

The existing property consists of 336 acres located within rolling hillside terrain within the Diablo Mountain Range. The vast majority of the parcel is in the County Landslide Hazard Zone, and the County Fault Rupture Hazard Zone runs through the center of the lot (primarily located on proposed Parcel 1).

DISCUSSION:

a(i). and a(iii). No Impact. The site is not within a designated State Earthquake Fault Zones, State Seismic Hazard Zone or the County or State liquification zone.

a(ii), a(iv), b, c, d e, f & g) Less than Significant Impact. The property is located in the County Landslide Hazard Zone and County Fault Rupture Zone. A Geologic Hazards Evaluation and Development Feasibility Investigation for the proposed subdivision was prepared by consultant Steven F Connelly (Appendix A) and reviewed and accepted by the County Geologist. Although almost the entire property is mapped within a potential earthquake-induced landslide hazard zone, based on site reconnaissance and review of air photos, the risk of potential earthquake-induced land sliding has been concluded to be very low to negligible, with the exception of the areas mapped as landslide deposits by the County. Evidence of recent faulting or land sliding in the form of ground cracks, scarps, or fissures was not observed on or projecting towards the property. Evidence of debris flow or potential debris flow source areas was not observed on site. From an engineering geologic viewpoint, the study concluded that a suitable building site could easily be chosen outside of the mapped fault hazard zone or landslide deposits identified by the County (2004) on Figures 4 or 5 of Appendix A.

At the time of development, the consulting geologist would review the project and provide verification to the County Geologist that all geologic investigations have been performed, prior to approval of the issuance of building permits. During any construction, the consulting geologist would also observe construction and provide an "as built" letter to the County Geologist prior to final occupancy signoff, certifying that all of the recommendations contained in the study have been followed.

No development is proposed with this project. Any future development would be subject to the County's Policies and Standards pertaining to Grading and Erosion Control.

At the time of development, percolation tests and soil profiles would also be conducted for each proposed parcel, and this data would be reviewed by County Department of Environmental Health ensuring that the soils are capable of supporting a septic system which meets County DEH requirements. If grading approval is required, additional review would be required for conformance to the County's Grading Manual and BMPs, ensuring that no over-compaction or over-covering of soil would occur.

MITIGATION: None required.

Н.	GREENHOUSE GAS EMMISSI	ONS						
			_	_	IMP	ACT		_
wo	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
a)	Generate greenhouse gas emissions, either directly or indirectly, that may have a significant impact on the environment?							5,29, 30
b)	Conflict with any applicable plan, policy or regulation of an agency adopted for the purpose of reducing the emissions of greenhouse gases?							5,29, 30

SETTING:

Given the overwhelming scope of global climate change, it is not anticipated that a single development project would have an individually discernible effect on global climate change. It is more appropriate to conclude that the greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions generated by a proposed project would combine with emissions across the state, nation, and globe to cumulatively contribute to global climate change. The primary GHG associated with a development project is carbon dioxide, which is directly generated by fuel combustion (vehicle trips, use of natural gas for buildings) and indirectly generated by use of electricity.

DISCUSSION:

a and b). Less than Significant Impact. Due to the relatively small scale of the project (two-lot subdivision) it is anticipated that the proposed project would not result in any cumulatively considerable greenhouse gas emissions.

No residential development is proposed on either parcel at this time; however, development of Parcel 1 is a reasonably foreseeable outcome of the subdivision. Such development would be required to comply with the County's Green Building Ordinance which applies mandatory green building requirements to new single-family dwellings. These measures include higher energy efficiency standards and requirements to minimize water usage, thus reducing GHG emissions. The possible addition of one single-family residence would result in limited trip generation, also de minimus in its contribution to GHG emissions. Therefore, the impact would be less-than-significant.

I.	HAZARDS & HAZARDOUS MAT	ERIALS						
				_	IMP	ACT		_
WC	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> <u>Impact</u>	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	Source
a)	Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through the routine transport, use, or disposal of hazardous materials?							1, 3, 4, 5
b)	Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through reasonably foreseeable upset and accident conditions involving the release of hazardous materials into the environment?							2, 3, 5
c)	Emit hazardous emissions or handle hazardous or acutely hazardous materials, substances, or waste within 1/4 mile of an existing or proposed school?							46
d)	Be located on a site which is included on a list of hazardous materials sites compiled pursuant to Government Code Section 65962.5 and, as a result, would it create a significant hazard to the public or the environment?							47
e)	For a project located within an airport land use plan referral area or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, or in the vicinity of a private airstrip, would the project result in a safety hazard, or excessive noise for people residing or working in the project area?							3, 22a
f)	Impair implementation of or physically interfere with an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?							5, 48
g)	Expose people or structures either directly or indirectly to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving wildland fires?							4, 17g

The project is for a two-lot subdivision. The subject property is located within the Wildland Urban Interface (WUI).

a, b, c, d, e & f) No impact. The proposed two-lot subdivision does not propose any new development or improvements. Future residential development, if proposed, would not involve the use or transportation of any hazardous materials and it is not located on site designated as hazardous under Section 65962.5, as verified on EnviroStor.

The project is not located within any airport land-use referral area or near any airstrip or airport. The closest airport is San Jose International which is 10.2 miles to the northwest.

The subject property is located within a rural area and would not change the local roadway circulation pattern, access, or otherwise physically interfere with local emergency response plans. Access to the project site is from an existing public County maintained road and will not impair or physically interfere with any emergency response or evacuation plans.

g) Less than Significant Impact. The subject property is located within the Wildland Urban Interface (WUI), and designation which indicates that the property is more likely to experience wildfires. However, future residential development, if proposed, will required to abide by existing State Fire and Building Codes which specify certain design and material standards for any structure within the designated WUI areas.

Future residential development, if proposed, shall also meet all requirements of the County Fire Marshal's Office and the Building Code requirements for fire protection and fire prevention within the WUI, which may include, but not be limited to, providing on-site fire flow, a fire hydrant, an automatic fire sprinkler system, and appropriate driveway turnouts and turnarounds for firefighting equipment. The proposed access driveway would conform to all requirements of the Fire Marshal's Office for emergency vehicle access. Fire protection water would be provided by well water and stored in water tanks to provide a ready source, if needed.

Adherence to these WUI design and material requirements would ensure that the proposed residence, and any future development on the proposed parcels, would not expose people or structures to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving wildland fires. Hence, this impact would be less than significant.

J.	HYDROLOGY AND WATER QUALITY							
					IMPACT			
Wo	ould the project:	Potentiall Y Significan t Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Violate any water quality standards or waste discharge requirements or otherwise substantially degrade surface or ground water quality?							34, 36
b)	Substantially decrease groundwater supplies or interfere substantially with groundwater recharge such that the project may impede sustainable groundwater management of the basin?							3, 4

c)	Substantially alter the existing drainage pattern of the site or area, including through the alteration of the course of a stream or river or through the addition of impervious surfaces, in a manner which would:				3, 17n,
i)	Result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off-site		\boxtimes		3, 17p
ii)	Substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or offsite;				1, 3, 5, 36, 21a
iii)	Create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff; or				1, 3, 5
iv)	Impede or redirect flood flows?		\boxtimes		3, 17p, 18b, 18d
d)	In flood hazard, tsunami, or seiche zones, risk release of pollutants due to project inundation?				3, 18b, 18d
e)	Conflict with or obstruct implementation of a water quality control plan or sustainable groundwater management plan?				2, 3, 4, 17p

Two watercourses run through the property (see Figure 3): Sweetwater Creek and Sulphur Springs Creek. The majority of the property is located in FEMA Flood Zone D (Area of Undetermined Flood Hazard), which is not a designated 100-year flood zone. Two small portions of the property in the southeast corners are located within FEMA Flood Zone A (Area inundated by 1% annual chance flooding, for which no Base Flood Elevations have been determined).

DISCUSSION:

d-e) No impact. The project site is not located in a tsunami, or seiche zones. A small portion of the property is located within the flood zone – however no development is proposed or likely to be located within that zone. Future development of a residence on proposed Parcel 1 would not conflict with or obstruct implementation of a water quality control plan or sustainable groundwater management plan.

a-c) Less than Significant Impact. The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision that includes an existing residence on the proposed Parcel 2. No additional development is proposed at this time. Any future development of a residence on the proposed Parcel 1 would require permitting for an on-site wastewater treatment system to ensure that no water quality standards are violated through discharge of wastewater to the ground. All development would be required to be set back at least 150 feet from watercourses on the project site. Water supply would come from an on-site well. However, due to the fact that the area is sparsely populated with minimal pumping from groundwater, development of a well on Parcel 1 would not impede sustainable groundwater management of the basin. Residential development on Parcel 1 would require a drainage permit, which would ensure that drainage in the area is not substantially altered and runoff water would be contained on site, and not discharge to creeks. As noted above, development would be required to be set back at least 150 feet from watercourses on the project site.

K.	LAND USE	_						_		
			IMPACT							
wo	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE		
a)	Physically divide an established community?				\boxtimes			2, 4		
b)	Cause a significant environmental impact due to a conflict with any land use plan, policy, or regulation adopted for the purpose of avoiding or mitigating an environmental effect?							8a, 9, 18a		

The parcels adjacent to the subject property are primarily grazing lands and all zoned AR. Surrounding uses include properties of similar size. The parcels that border the northeast corner and south side of the property are undeveloped. The parcels surrounding the East, West and Northwest side of the property are developed with single-family residences and accessory structures.

DISCUSSION:

The proposed two-lot subdivision would not divide an established community. No commercial, industrial or institutional uses are proposed. The subject property's General Plan designation is Ranchlands, and zoning is Agricultural Ranchlands with a Scenic Road combining district (AR-sr). The project would be conditioned to be consistent with General Plan policy for creek and riparian protections. The proposed two-lot subdivision, as conditioned, would be consistent with the County's General Plan and Zoning Ordinance.

MITIGATION: None required.

L.	MINERAL RESOURCES	_						_
				IMPA	CT			
wc	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Result in the loss of availability of a known mineral resource that would be of value to the region and the residents of the state?							1, 2, 3, 6, 44
b)	Result in the loss of availability of a locally-important mineral resource recovery site delineated on a local general plan, specific plan or other land use plan?							1, 2, 3, 6, 8a

SETTING:

The proposed project site is located on the Mt. Boardman Quadrangle.

The proposed project site is located on the Mt. Boardman Quad. Neither the State Geologist nor the State Mining and Geology Board has classified the proposed project area as containing mineral deposits which are either of statewide significance or the significance of which requires further evaluation. The site is also not located on locally important mineral resource recovery sites.

MITIGATION: None required

M.	NOISE							
				IMPA	CTS			
wo	OULD THE PROJECT RESULT IN:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Generation of a substantial temporary or permanent increase in ambient noise levels in the vicinity of the project in excess of standards established in the local general plan or noise ordinance, or applicable standards of other agencies?							8a, 13, 22a, 45
b)	Generation of excessive groundborne vibration or groundborne noise levels?				\boxtimes			13, 45
c)	For a project located within the vicinity of a private airstrip or an airport land use plan referral area or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport, public use airport, or private airstrip, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?							1, 5, 22a

SETTING:

The project site is located in a lightly developed area in the ranchlands of San Antonio Valley. Local ambient noise comes from occasional traffic on Mines Road. The nearest sensitive receptor is located on the proposed Parcel 2. The project site is not located within an airport land use plan referral area, or within 2 miles of an airports or airstrip. The nearest airport to the project site is the San Jose International Airport, located approximately 10.2 miles to the northwest.

The County General Plan Noise Element measures noise levels in Day-Night Average Sound Level (DNL), a 24-hour time weighted average, as recommended by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for community noise planning. Noise Compatibility Standards for exterior noise specify three (3) classifications of compatibility between ambient noise levels at the site and various land uses: satisfactory, cautionary, and critical. According to the Noise Element, Noise Compatibility Standards for Land Use in the County, the satisfactory exterior noise compatibility standard for residential land uses is 55 dB (Ldn value in dBs).

County Noise Ordinance restricts exterior noise limits, for a cumulative period not to exceed more than 30 minutes in any hour, for one and two-family residential land uses at 45 dBA between 10:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. and 55 dBA between 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. In addition, specifically prohibited acts include amplified sound, such as musical instruments, radios, and loudspeakers, between 10:00 p.m. to 7:00

a.m., or construction activity during weekday and Saturday hours from 7:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m., or at any time on Sundays or holidays.

DISCUSSION:

- c) No Impact. The project site is not located within an airport land use plan referral area, or within 2 miles of an airports or airstrip. The nearest airport to the project site is the San Jose International Airport, located approximately 10.2 miles to the northwest. Therefore, the proposed project would not expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels
- **a, b) Less than Significant Impact.** Construction of the future proposed single-family residence would temporarily elevate noise levels in the immediate project area from the use of construction equipment. Construction noise could have significant impact on the nearest sensitive (residential) uses. Construction would have to adhere to County Noise Ordinance residential (one and two family) standards of 45 and 55 dBA, and would only be allowed to occur during 7:00 a.m.—10:00 p.m, respectively. In addition, because the nearest sensitive receptor, the existing residence east of Mines Road, would be hundreds of feet from any location of future residential development, this impact would be temporary and less than significant.

MITIGATION: None required

N.	POPULATION AND HOUSING							
				IMPAC	Τ			SOURCE
wo	DULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	<u>No</u> Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	
a)	Induce substantial unplanned population growth in an area, either directly (for example, by proposing new homes and businesses) or indirectly (for example, through extension of roads or other infrastructure)?							1, 3, 4
b)	Displace substantial numbers of existing housing or people, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?							1, 2, 3, 4

SETTING:

San Antonio Valley is a sparsely populated rural area of the County, which had a population of approximately 1.8 million as of the 2010 census.

DISCUSSION:

a-b) No Impact. The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision. Future development of a single-family residence and accessory dwelling units would not induce substantial unplanned population growth or displace existing housing or people.

O. PUBLIC SERVICES	_						
			IMP <i>A</i>	CT			
WOULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a) Result in substantial adverse physical impacts associated with the provision of new or physically altered governmental facilities, need for new or physically altered governmental facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental impacts, in order to maintain acceptable service ratios, response times or other performance objectives for any of the following public services: i) Fire Protection? ii) Police Protection? iii) School facilities? iv) Parks?							1, 3, 5 1, 3, 5 1, 3, 5 1, 3, 5, 17h
v) Other public facilities?				\boxtimes			1, 3, 5

The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision. No commercial, industrial, or institutional uses are proposed.

DISCUSSION:

a) No Impact. Future development of a single-family residence and accessory dwelling units, if proposed, would not significantly increase the need for additional fire or police protection to the area. Other public services, such as provided by schools or parks, would not be significantly impacted.

P.	RECREATION							
				IMP <i>A</i>	CT			
wo	OULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated?							1, 2, 4, 5, 17h
b)	Include recreational facilities or require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities which might have an adverse physical effect on the environment?							1, 3, 4, 5

The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision, no development on either parcel is currently proposed.

DISCUSSION:

a & b) Less than Significant. The proposed subdivision would allow future development of a single-family residence and ADU on Parcel 1 and an ADU on Parcel 2. This would not increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated, and would not require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities that might have an adverse physical effect on the environment; therefore, this impact would be less than significant.

MITIGATION: None required

					IMP	ACT	_	SOURCE
WC	OULD THE PROJECT:		YES NO					
		Potentiall Y Significan t Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	
a)	Conflict with a program, plan, ordinance or policy addressing the circulation system, including transit, roadway, bicycle and pedestrian facilities?							1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 49, 52
b)	Conflict or be inconsistent with CEQA Guidelines Section 15064.3, subdivision (b)?1							6, 49, 50, 52
c)	Substantially increase hazards due to a geometric design feature (e.g., sharp curves or dangerous intersections) or incompatible uses (e.g., farm equipment)?							3, 5, 6,7, 52
d)	Result in inadequate emergency access?				\boxtimes			1, 3, 5, 48, 52

SETTING:

The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision; no development of either parcel is currently proposed.

DISCUSSION:

a-d) No Impact. The proposed subdivision would allow future development of a single-family residence and ADU on Parcel 1 and an ADU on Parcel 2. The project area is sparsely populated, and the addition of trips from this potential development would not conflict with a program, plan, ordinance or policy addressing the circulation system, including transit, roadway, bicycle and pedestrian facilities. Access would be from Mines Road, which is lightly traveled with good visibility in both directions. Any access driveway for future development would have to meet the County's driveway access standards. Therefore, potential residential development would not substantially increase hazards due to a geometric design feature (e.g., sharp curves or dangerous intersections) or incompatible uses, nor would it result in inadequate emergency access.

¹ The provisions of this section shall apply prospectively as described in section 15007. A lead agency may elect to be governed by the provisions of this section immediately. Beginning on July 1, 2020, the provisions of this section shall apply statewide. The County of Santa Clara has elected not to be governed by the provisions of this section until they become effective statewide on July 1, 2020.

MITIGATION: None required.

R. TRIBAL CULTURAL RESOURCES								
			IMPA	CT				
WOULD THE PROJECT:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE	
a) Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a tribal cultural resource, defined in Public Resources Code section 21074 as either a site, feature, place, cultural landscape that is geographically defined in terms of the size and scope of the landscape, sacred place, or object with cultural value to a California Native American tribe, and that is:								
 i. Listed or eligible for listing in the California Register of Historical Resources, or in a local register of historical resources as defined in Public Resources Code section 5020.1(k), or 								
ii. A resource determined by the lead agency, in its discretion and supported by substantial evidence, to be significant pursuant to criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resources Code Section 5024.1. In applying the criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resource Code Section 5024.1, the lead agency shall consider the significance of the resource to a California Native American tribe.								

DISCUSSION:

a) No Impact. The County has not received any letters from Native American tribes requesting tribal consultation per Public Resources Code, Section 21080.3.1(b) regarding the potential for a Native American tribal cultural resource located on or near the project site. Hence, there is no evidence to indicate the presence of a tribal cultural resource listed or eligible for listing in the California Register of Historical Resources, or of significance pursuant to criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resources Code Section 5024.1. Therefore, the proposed two-lot subdivision would not cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a tribal cultural resource, and no mitigation measures would be necessary.

			IMPACT					
WOULD THE PROJECT:		Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Require or result in the relocation or construction of new or expanded water, wastewater treatment or storm water drainage, electric power, natural gas, or telecommunications facilities, the construction or relocation of which could cause significant environmental effects?							3,6,70
b)	Have sufficient water supplies available to serve the project and reasonably foreseeable future development during normal, dry and multiple dry years							1, 3, 6,24b
c)	Result in a determination by the wastewater treatment provider which serves or may serve the project that it has inadequate capacity to serve the project's projected demand in addition to the provider's existing commitments?							1, 3,6,70
d)	Generate solid waste in excess of State or local standards, or in excess of the capacity of local infrastructure, or otherwise impair the attainment of solid waste reduction goals?							1, 3, 5,6
e)	Be in non-compliance with federal, state, and local management and reduction statutes and regulations related to solid waste?							3,5, 6

The project area only has access to electricity and telephone. No other utilities are available.

DISCUSSION:

a-e) Less than significant. Development of Parcel 1, if proposed, would require construction of a new septic system to treat wastewater. At the time of development, septic system design would be reviewed by the County Department of Environmental Health to ensure that they do not permit effluent to surface, degrade water quality, affect soil stability, present a threat to public health or safety, or create a public nuisance. Water is currently provided to the project site by a well. Future development of Parcel 1, if proposed, would continue to be provided by onsite wells. Future construction activities may be subject to Grading Approval and for single family residential development would likely involve minimal amounts of debris that would need to be removed and disposed of, and existing landfill capacity would need to be sufficient to accommodate it. Future development on the site would be subject to post-construction of stormwater regulations, including requirements for Low Impact Development, stormwater quality treatment, stormwater runoff retention, and hydromodification, as applicable to the specific development proposed.

Т.	WILDFIRE	_						_
			IMPACT					
are	ocated in or near state responsibility as or lands classified as very high fire card severity zones, would the project:	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Substantially impair an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?							1, 2, 3, 6, 44
b)	Due to slope, prevailing winds, and other factors, exacerbate wildfire risks, and thereby expose project occupants to, pollutant concentrations from a wildfire or the uncontrolled spread of a wildfire?							1, 2, 3, 6,8a
c)	Require the installation or maintenance of associated infrastructure (such as roads, fuel breaks, emergency water sources, power lines or other utilities) that may exacerbate fire risk or that may result in temporary or ongoing impacts to the environment?							1, 2, 4, 5, 17h
d)	Expose people or structures to significant risks, including downslope or downstream flooding or landslides, as a result of runoff, post-fire slope instability, or drainage changes?							1, 3, 4, 5

The project is for a two-lot subdivision. The subject property is located within the Wildland Urban Interface (WUI). The project area is sparsely populated ranchlands.

DISCUSSION:

a-d) Less than Significant Impact. Given the low population density and adequate road access, future potential development (one residence and an ADU on Parcel 1) would not substantially impair an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan. The project site is not on a slope or subject to prevailing winds that expose project occupants to pollutant concentrations from a wildfire or the uncontrolled spread of a wildfire. A water tank for fire protection would be required for a future residence on Parcel 1; thus the project would not exacerbate fire risk or result in temporary or ongoing impacts to the environment. Because the project area is ranchlands containing very little development, the proposed subdivision and any potential future residential development of Parcel 1 would not expose people or structures to significant risks, including downslope or downstream flooding or landslides, as a result of runoff, post-fire slope instability, or drainage changes.

U. MANDATORY FINDING OF SIGNIFICANCE								
		IMPACT						
WOULD THE PROJECT:		YES					NO	
		Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed in the Prior EIR	Substantially Mitigated by Uniformly Applicable Development Policies	SOURCE
a)	Have the potential to substantially degrade the quality of the environment, substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, substantially reduce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory?							1 to 52
b)	Have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable ("Cumulatively considerable" means that the incremental effects of an individual project are considerable when viewed in connection with the effects of past projects, the effects of other current projects, and the effects of probable future projects)?							1 to 52
c)	Have environmental effects, which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly?							1 to 52

- a) Less Than Significant Impact. As discussed in the Biological Resources section, impacts of the proposed project on special status species or habitat would be less than significant. The proposed project is not located in the SCVHP area. The proposed project would also not affect wildlife movement. As noted in the Cultural Resources section, there are no archaeological sites within the proposed project area or known tribal cultural resources. Potential development would be limited to a single-family residence and two ADUs. Therefore, the proposed project would not eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory.
- b) **No Impact.** No past, current, or probable future projects were identified in the project vicinity that, when added to project-related impacts, would result in cumulatively considerable impacts. The parcels adjacent to the subject property are primarily grazing lands and all zoned AR. The closest development is a proposed new single-family residence east of the project site, on a parcel zoned AR. No cumulatively considerable impacts would occur with development of the proposed project. As discussed in the analyses provided in this Initial Study, project impacts were found to be less than

significant. The incremental effects of the proposed project are not cumulatively significant when viewed in context of the past, current, and/or probable future projects. No cumulative impacts would occur.

c) **No Impact.** The proposed project is a two-lot subdivision; no development of either parcel is currently proposed. However, the proposed subdivision would allow future development of a single-family residence and ADU on Parcel 1 and an ADU on Parcel 2. As described in the environmental topic sections of this Initial Study, the proposed project would not have environmental effects that would cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly.

Initial Study Source List*

- 1. Environmental Information Form https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/EnvAss Form.pdf
- 2. Field Inspection
- 3. Project Plans
- Working knowledge of site and conditions
- **Experience with other Projects of This Size and Nature**
- 6. County Expert Sources:

Geologist

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/PlansOrdinance s/GeoHazards/Pages/Geology.aspx

Fire Marshal

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/AboutUs/Fire/P ages/Fire.aspx

Roads & Airports

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/rda/Pages/rda.aspx

Environmental Health

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/deh/Pages/deh.aspx

Land Development Engineering

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/AboutUs/LDE/P ages/LDE.aspx

Parks & Recreation

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/parks/Pages/Welco me-to-Santa-Clara-County-Parks.aspx

Zoning Administration,

Comprehensive Planning,

Architectural & Site Approval Committee Secretary

7. Agency Sources:

Santa Clara Valley Water District

https://www.valleywater.org/

Santa Clara Valley Transportation Authority

http://www.vta.org/

Midpeninsula Regional Open Space District

https://openspace.org/

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

https://www.fws.gov/

CA Dept. of Fish & Game

https://www.wildlife.ca.gov/

Caltrans

https://dot.ca.gov/

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

https://www.usace.army.mil/

Regional Water Quality Control Board

https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/Public Works Depts. of individual cities

Planning Depts. of individual cities:

Santa Clara County (SCC) General Plan

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/PlansOrdinance s/GP/Pages/GP.aspx

The South County Joint Area Plan

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/GP Book B.pdf

SCC Zoning Regulations (Ordinance) https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/ZonOrd.pdf

10. County Grading Ordinance

https://library.municode.com/ca/santa clara coun ty/codes/code of ordinances?nodeld=TITCCODE LAUS DIVC12SULADE CHIIIGRDR#TOPTITLE

11. SCC Guidelines for Architecture and Site **Approval**

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/ASA_Guidelines.pdf

- 12. SCC Development Guidelines for Design Review https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/DR Guidelines.pdf
- 13. County Standards and Policies Manual (Vol. I -Land Development) https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/StandardsPoliciesManual Vol1.pdf
- 14. Table 18-1-B of the Uniform Building Code (expansive soil regulations) [1994 version] http://digitalassets.lib.berkeley.edu/ubc/UBC 1994 v2.pdf
- 15. SCC Land Use Database
- 16. Santa Clara County Heritage Resource (including Trees) Inventory [computer database]
- 17. GIS Database
 - a. SCC General Plan Land Use, and Zoning
 - **USFWS Critical Habitat & Riparian Habitat**
 - Geologic Hazards
 - Archaeological Resources d.
 - Water Resources
 - Viewshed and Scenic Roads f
 - Fire Hazard
 - Parks, Public Open Space, and Trails
 - i. Heritage Resources - Trees
 - Topography, Contours, Average Slope j.
 - k.
 - HCP Data (habitat models, land use coverage etc)
 - m. Air photos
 - **USGS** Topographic n.
 - Dept. of Fish & Game, Natural Diversity Data
 - **FEMA Flood Zones** p.
 - Williamson Act q.
 - Farmland monitoring program
 - Traffic Analysis Zones
 - Base Map Overlays & Textual Reports (GIS)
- 18. Paper Maps
 - a. SCC Zoning
 - Barclay's Santa Clara County Locaide Street Atlas
 - Color Air Photos (MPSI)
 - Santa Clara Valley Water District Maps of Flood Control Facilities & Limits of 1% Flooding

Initial Study Source List*

- e. Soils Overlay Air Photos
- f. "Future Width Line" map set
- 2019 CEQA Statute Guidelines [Current Edition] http://resources.ca.gov/ceqa/docs/2019 CEQA St atutes_and_Guidelines.pdf

Area Specific: San Martin, Stanford, and Other Areas

San Martin

20a. San Martin Integrated Design Guidelines https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Documents/SanMartin_DesignGuidelines.pdf

20b.San Martin Water Quality Study

20c.Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between Santa Clara County & Santa Clara Valley Water District

Stanford

21a. Stanford University General Use Permit (GUP), Community Plan (CP), Mitigation and Monitoring Reporting Program (MMRP) and Environmental Impact Report (EIR) https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/Programs/Stanford/Pages/Docs.aspx

21b. Stanford Protocol and Land Use Policy Agreement

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/Programs/Stanford/Pages/Docs.aspx

Other Areas

22a.South County Airport Comprehensive Land Use Plan and Palo Alto Airport comprehensive Land Use Plan [November 19, 2008]

22b.Los Gatos Hillsides Specific Area Plan https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Docume nts/GP Book B.pdf

22c.County Lexington Basin Ordinance Relating to Sewage Disposal

22d. User Manual Guidelines & Standards for Land Uses Near Streams: A Manual of Tools, Standards and Procedures to Protect Streams and Streamside Resources in Santa Clara County by Valley Water Resources Protection Collaborative, August 2005 – Revised July 2006.

https://www.valleywater.org/contractors/doingbusinesses-with-the-district/permits-for-working-ondistrict-land-or-easement/guidelines-and-standardsfor-land-use-near-streams

22e. Guidelines and Standards for Land Use Near Streams: Streamside Review Area – Summary prepared by Santa Clara County Planning Office, September 2007.

22f. Monterey Highway Use Permit Area https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Docume-nts/SanMartin_GeneralPlanInformation.pdf

Soils

23.USDA, SCS, "Soils of Santa Clara County

24.USDA, SCS, "Soil Survey of Eastern Santa Clara County"

Agricultural Resources/Open Space

- 25. Right to Farm Ordinance
- 26. State Dept. of Conservation, "CA Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model" https://www.conservation.ca.gov/dlrp/Documents/TOC%20and%20Intro.pdf
- 27. Open Space Preservation, Report of the Preservation 2020 Task Force, April 1987 [Chapter IV]
- 28. Williamson Act Ordinance and Guidelines (current version)

 https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/Programs/WA/P
 ages/WA.aspx

Air Quality

29. BAAQMD Clean Air Plan

http://www.baaqmd.gov/~/media/files/planning-and-research/plans/2017-clean-air-plan/attachment-a -proposed-final-cap-vol-1-pdf.pdf?la=en

- BAAQMD CEQA Air Quality Guidelines (2010)- http://www.baaqmd.gov/~/media/files/planning- and-research/ceqa/ceqa guidelines may2017-pdf.pdf?la=en
- 31. BAAQMD Annual Summary of Contaminant Excesses & BAAQMD, "Air Quality & Urban Development Guidelines for Assessing Impacts of Projects & Plans" [current version]

Biological Resources/
Water Quality & Hydrological Resources/
Utilities & Service Systems"

- 32. Site-Specific Biological Report
- Santa Clara County Tree Preservation Ordinance https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/Tree Ordinance.pdf

Section C16, Santa Clara County Guide to Evaluating Oak Woodlands Impacts https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Doc uments/Oakwoodlands Guide.pdf

Santa Clara County Guidelines for Tree Protection and Preservation for Land Use Applications https://www.sccgov.org/sites/dpd/DocsForms/Documents/Brochure TreePreservation.pdf

33. Clean Water Act, Section 404

Initial Study Source List*

https://www.epa.gov/cwa-404/permit-program-under-cwa-section-404

- 34. Riparian Inventory of Santa Clara County,
 Greenbelt Coalition, November 1988
 https://www.valleywater.org/sites/default/files/D2/D2/D2-4 riparian plants 2016%282%29.pdf
- 35. CA Regional Water Quality Control Board, Water Quality Control Plan, San Francisco Bay Region [1995]
- 36. Santa Clara Valley Water District, Private Well Water Testing Program [12-98]
- 37. SCC Nonpoint Source Pollution Control Program, Urban Runoff Management Plan [1997]
- 38. County Environmental Health / Septic Tank Sewage Disposal System Bulletin "A"
- 39. County Environmental Health Department Tests and Reports

Archaeological Resources

- 40.Northwest Information Center, Sonoma State University
- 41. Site Specific Archaeological Reconnaissance Report

Geological Resources

42. Site Specific Geologic Report

43.State Department of Mines and Geology, Special Report #42

44. State Department of Mines and Geology, Special Report #146

Noise

45. County Noise Ordinance

https://www.sccgov.org/sites/cpd/programs/NP/Documents/NP Noise Ordinance.pdf

Hazards & Hazardous Materials

46. Section 21151.4 of California Public Resources Code

- 47. State Department of Toxic Substances, Hazardous Waste and Substances Sites List
- 48. County Office of Emergency Services Emergency Response Plan [1994 version]

Transportation/Traffic

- Transportation Research Board, "Highway Capacity Manual", Special Report 209, 1995.
- SCC Congestion Management Agency, "Monitoring and Conformance report" (Current Edition)
- 51. Official County Road Book
- 52. Site-specific Traffic Impact Analysis Report

*Items listed in bold are the most important sources and should be referred to during the first review of the project, when they are available. The planner should refer to the other sources for a particular environmental factor if the former indicates a potential environmental impact.