Presentation will begin at 6:30 pm



Senate Bill 9 Zoning Ordinance Amendments

STAFF: ROBERT CAIN, JOANNA WILK, & BHARAT SINGH
COUNTY OF SANTA CLARA COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
PUBLIC OUTREACH MEETING AUGUST 4, 2022

Overview

Senate Bill 9 (SB 9) is one of eight new laws aimed at addressing the California Housing Crisis.

Urban Two-Unit Development. Qualifying parcels in urban, single-family residential zones can ministerially develop two (2) primary units (one (1) single-family residence, one (1) Urban Primary Unit) plus one (1) ADU and one (1) junior ADU.



Urban Lot Splits (Subdivisions). Qualifying parcels in urban, single-family residential zones can ministerially subdivide into two (2) lots of roughly equal size (two (2) total dwelling units per lot; one (1) single-family residence, one (1) other unit).



Up to 4 total units

Overview

SB 9 overrides some local development standards.

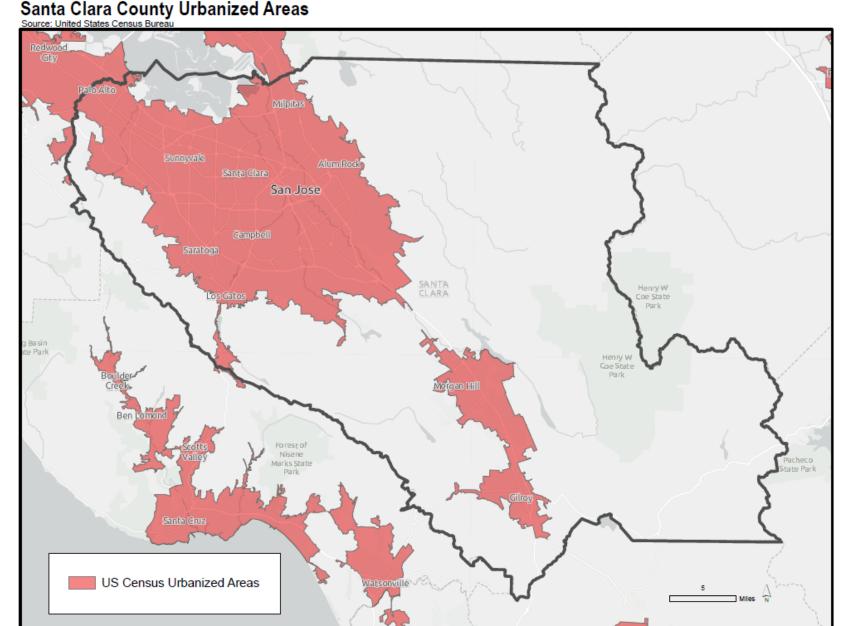
The goal of SB 9 is to make it easier for property owners to develop housing in urban areas; Projects are barred from discretionary reviews, public hearings, and are exempt from CEQA.

Projects utilizing SB 9 have reduced setbacks and minimum lot sizes; jurisdictions must waive other development standards which would prevent projects on qualified parcels.

SB 9 also extends Parcel Map expiration dates for projects which require expensive off-site improvements

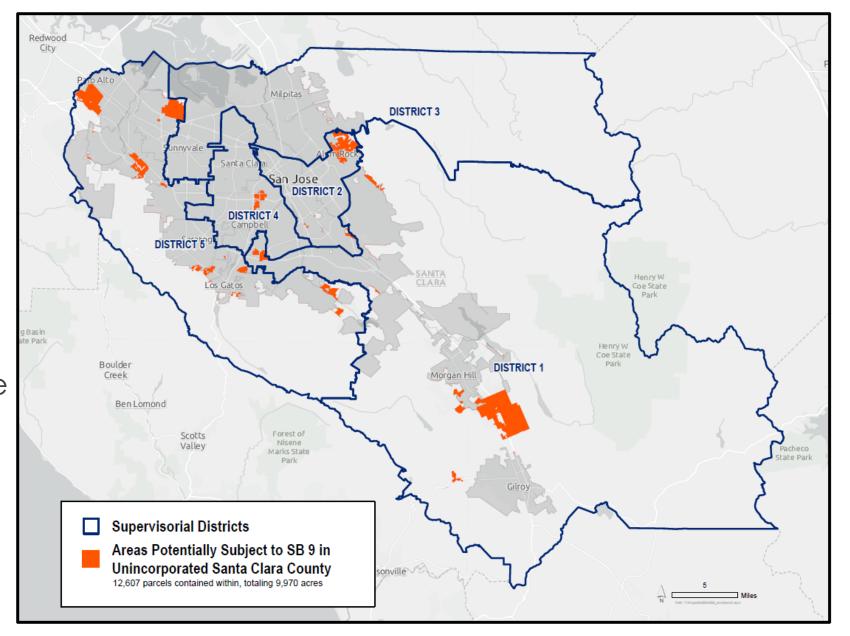
SB 9 applies to "Urban" areas

Defined in the bill as "located within a city.... or, for unincorporated areas, a legal parcel wholly within the boundaries of an urbanized area or urban cluster, as designated by the United States Census Bureau."



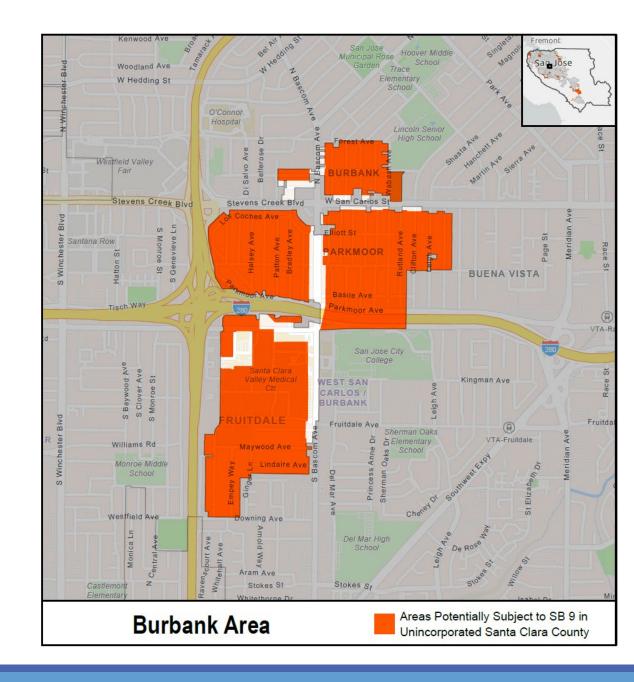
This map shows potentially subject parcels

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- -h zones are not included.



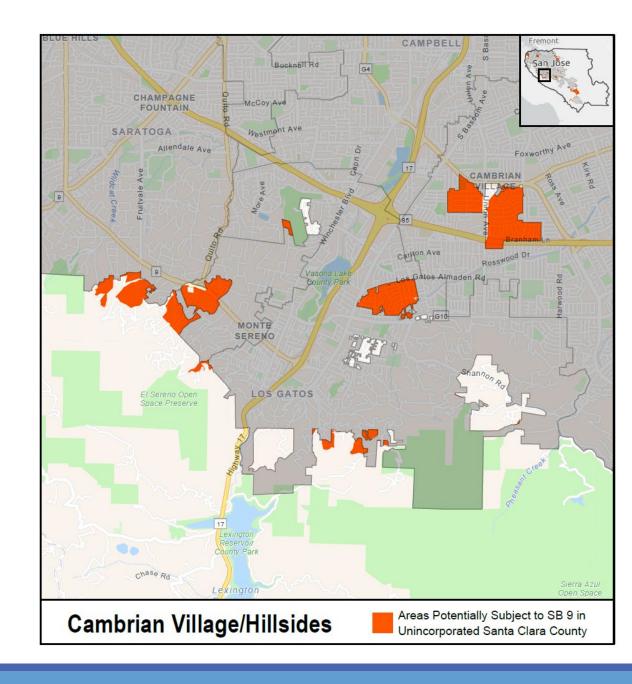
This map shows potentially subject parcels in the Burbank Area

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- Commercial zones along Bascom and San Carlos are not included.



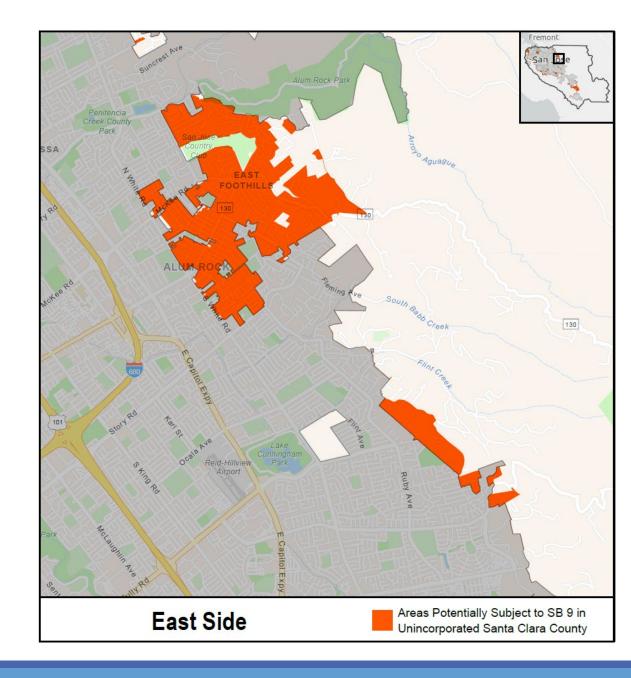
This map shows potentially subject parcels in Cambrian Village and nearby areas

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- Commercial and multi-family districts along Union Ave are not included.



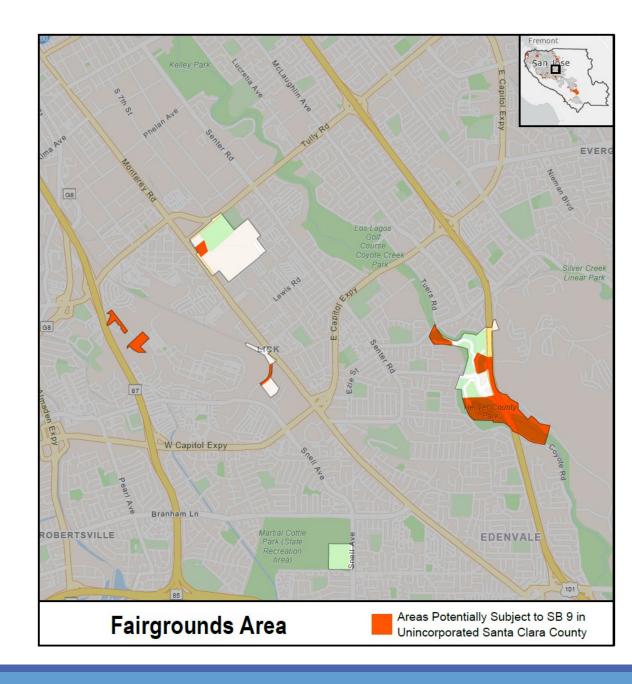
This map shows potentially subject parcels in Alum Rock and East Foothills areas

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- HS zones are not included.



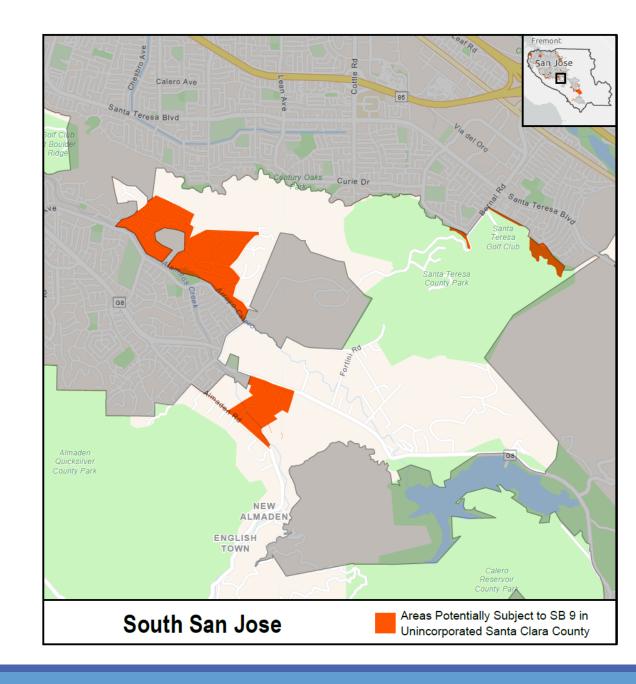
This map shows potentially subject parcels in the Fairgrounds area

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- Some County properties are not included.



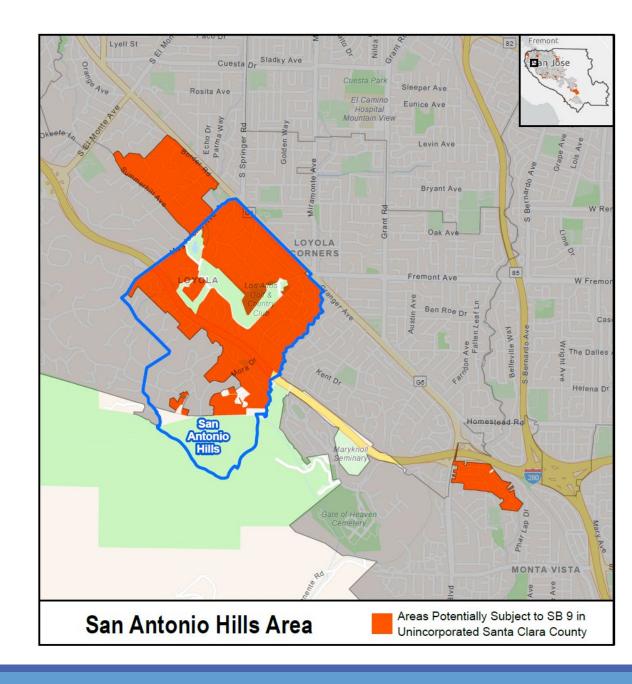
This map shows potentially subject parcels in the South San Jose area

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- County Parks, A, HS, and -h zones are not included.



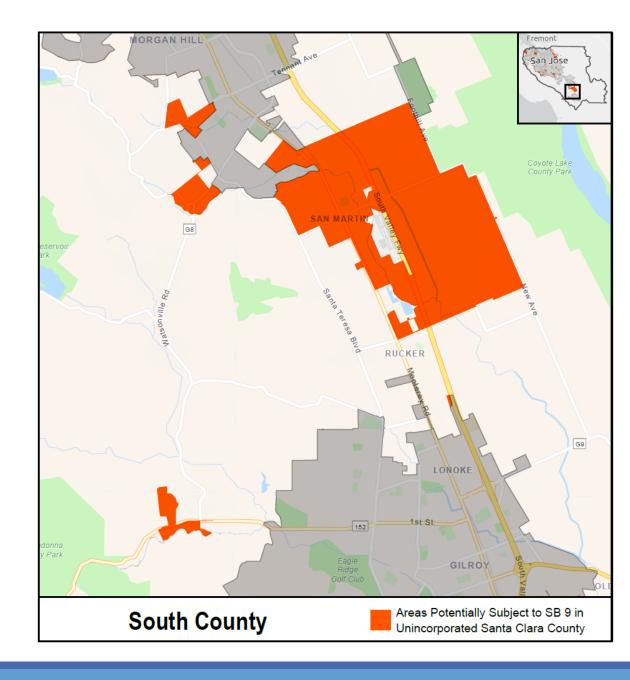
This map shows potentially subject parcels in the San Antonio Hills area

- R1, R1E, RHS, R1S, and RR are single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- -d, -sr, and -n zones may be subject to additional restrictions.
- The County Club and County Parks are not included.



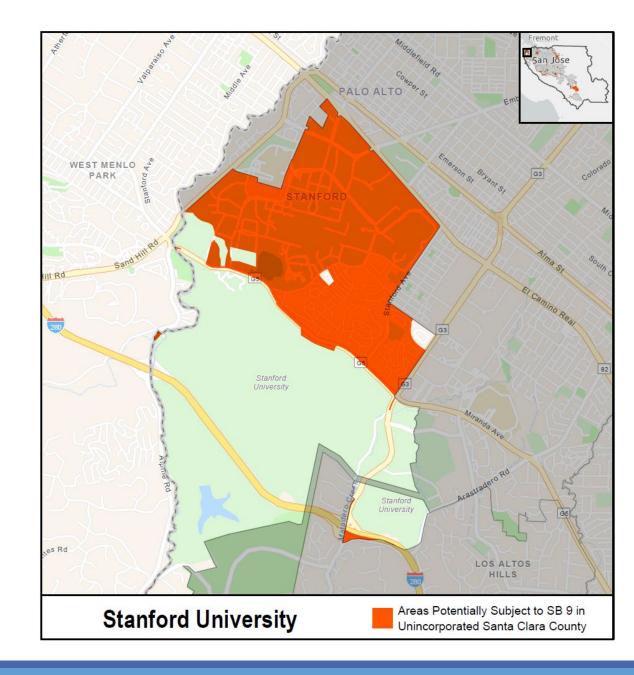
This map shows potentially subject parcels in the South County

- RR is a single-family residential (SFR) zone.
- -d and -sr zones are subject to additional restrictions.
- A zones, the Airport, and lower density areas are not included.
- Properties with Prime Farmland, Wetlands (including creeks), or habitat for special status species cannot use SB 9



This map shows potentially subject parcels in the Stanford area

- R1S and A1 are similar to single-family residential (SFR) zones.
- R3S and park lands are not included.



See Department website for more information

https://plandev.sccgov.org/senate-bill-9



SB9 requirements for qualifying parcels across the state

- Must have adequate septic/sewer.
- Cannot demolish affordable housing or housing that has been occupied by a renter in the past three (3) years.
- Applicants for an 'Urban Lot Split' must reside on the property for no less than three (3) years.
- SB 9 units cannot be rented for less than 30 days.
- 'Urban Lot Split' can **only be used once** on a property.

*NOTE: **The Building Official can deny any project on a case-by-case basis** if they make a written finding that there would be a specific, adverse impact upon public health and safety or the physical environment for which there is no mitigation or way to avoid.

SB9 imposes development standards

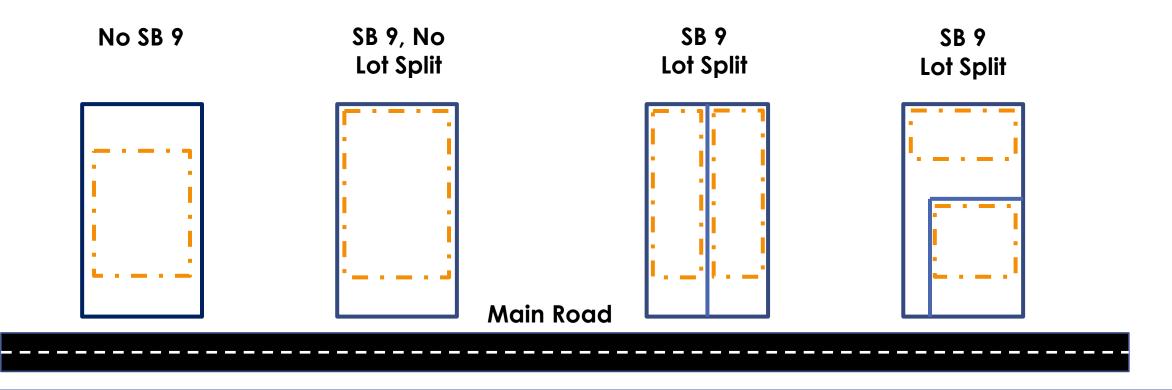
- Existing local standards which do not allow for the development of two (2) 800 square foot dwelling units on SB 9 lots will be adjusted on a case-by-case basis.
- Parking requirements reduced or eliminated.



*NOTE: SB 9 only requires jurisdictions to approve two (2) total dwelling units on lots subdivided using the 'Urban Lot Split' provision.

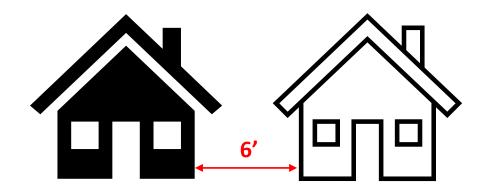
SB9 imposes development standards

• Urban Primary Units under SB 9 have a side and rear setback of four (4) feet.



- Staff is proposing additional objective development standards for SB 9 projects:
 - Units may be attached or detached
 - Units must maintain the same front setback as a single-family residence
 - Fire ratings for walls within 5 feet of a property line
 - Separation of 6 feet been structures on the same property





- Objective development standards for size of SB 9 projects:
 - Units shall not exceed 1,600
 square feet
 - This size is slightly larger that the median single-family residence size across all eligible zoning districts
 - Alternative maximums ranging from 1,200 to 2,000 square feet have been proposed

| Base Zoning District | Number of Parcels | Median SFR floor area (sq ft) |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| R1 | 8,231 | 1,210 |
| R1E | 1,343 | 2,520 |
| R1S | 709 | 2,400 |
| RHS | 222 | 3,001 |
| RR | 3,886 | 2,044 |
| All | 14,391 | 1,543 |
| | | |

^{*} SMPAC and PC did not reach consensus on the cap, but discussed a range between 1,200 and 2,000

- Objective development standards for privacy concerns for SB 9 projects:
 - Clerestory windows
 - Balcony, second-story deck, rooftop deck restrictions
 - Outside stairway restrictions

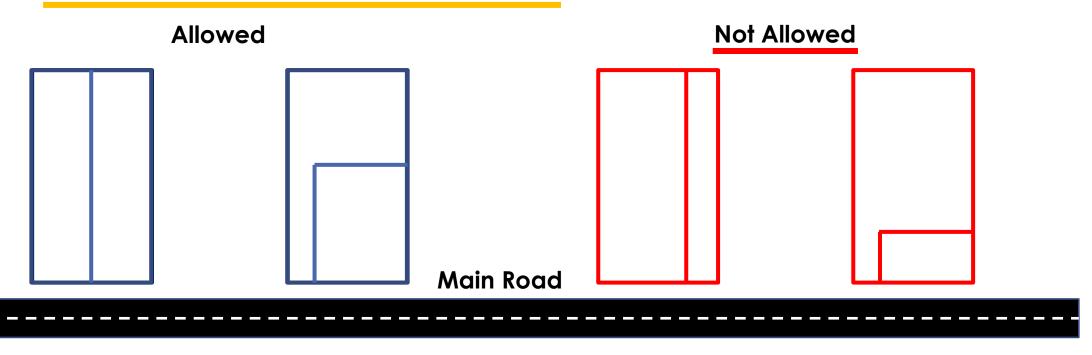


- Objective development standards for special districts for SB 9 projects:
 - Design Review standards for LRV and wall plane size in -d, -d1, -d2, and -sr districts
 - 800 sf Floor Area Ratio (FAR)
 exemption in -n1 and -n2
 districts

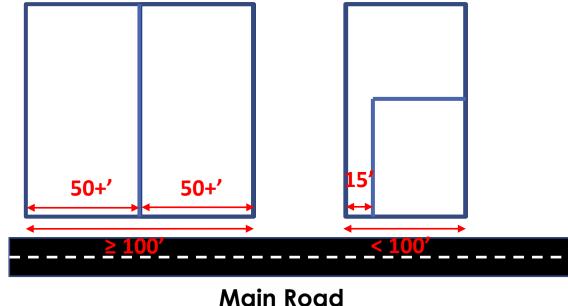


SB9 imposes development standards

- Lots created using an 'Urban Lot Split' must be at least 1,200 square feet in area, must be roughly equal in size.
- Lots can only be split using SB 9 once. Restricted to residential uses.



- Objective development standards for Urban Lot Split design:
 - 50-foot street frontage for each parcel
 - If lot cannot accommodate this frontage, a flag lot will be required with a 15-foot-wide access corridor



Timeline

- Draft Amendments (Ongoing)
- 2. Public Outreach (April August)
 - County Wide April 19, August 4
 - San Martin April 20
 - San Antonio Hills April 21
 - West County April 28, July 20
 - SMPAC, PC, and HLUET (December, June)
- 3. San Martin Planning Advisory Committee for recommendation (July, August)
- 4. Planning Commission for recommendation (July)
- 5. Board of Supervisors for consideration of ordinance (August)

How to Apply

SB 9 projects undergo a staff-level review

- SB 9 additional units are submitted as Building Permits.
- SB 9 lot splits are submitted first as a Tentative Map, then a Final Map.
 - Create an account in the Department's Public Portal.
 - Submit plans and required documents, note that it is an SB 9 project.
 - See Website for Checklist of required items
 - An occupancy affidavit is required for lot splits
 - An Application Request (AR) record will be reviewed by Staff, additional information may be requested.
 - After initial review, the application will be routed to all reviewers and fees invoiced.



Questions?

Robert Cain, Associate Planner robert.cain@pln.sccgov.org

Joanna Wilk, Senior Planner

joanna.wilk@pln.sccgov.org

Bharat Singh, Principal Planner

https://plandev.sccgov.org/senate-bill-9