

# San Juan Residential District Historic Survey & Development Standards Study

Community Stakeholder Group (CSG)

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT SEPTEMBER 17, 2020

#### Meeting Objectives

- Discuss Initial Results of As-Built Assessment Current Zoning compared to existing Neighborhood Form
- Historic Survey Methodology
- Application of Existing GUP Conditions
  - Brief Update
  - Scheduling Community Meeting for the week of October 5<sup>th</sup>

#### Status Update

#### **Tentative Project Timeline:**

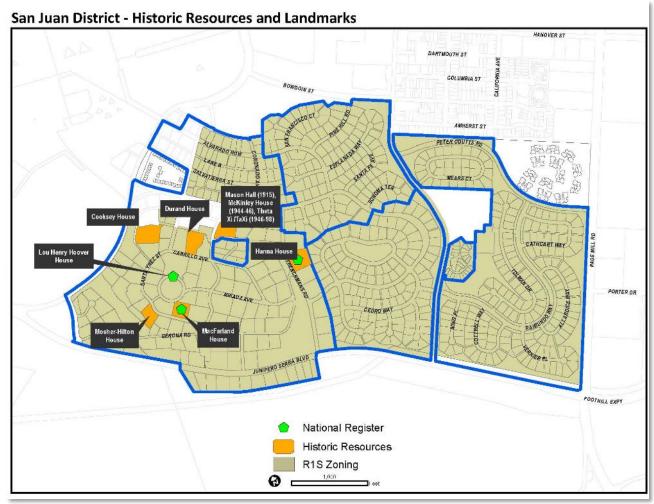
- 1st Community Meeting February 27, 2020
- Formation of CSG (March May 2020)
- 1<sup>st</sup> CSG Meeting June 10, 2020
- Survey of the San Juan Residential District July-November 2020
- 2<sup>nd</sup> CSG Meeting August 2020
- 3<sup>rd</sup> CSG Meeting September 2020
- Public forum to walk through the application of 2000 GUP Conditions October 2020
- 4<sup>th</sup> CSG Meeting November 2021
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Community Meeting December 2020 /January 2021
- New Development Standards (Draft) February 2021
- 5<sup>th</sup> CSG Meeting February 2021
- Final Development Standards & Draft Zoning Ordinance April 2021
- 6<sup>th</sup> CSG Meeting April 2021
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Community Meeting April/May 2021
- HHC Meeting May/June 2021
- Planning Commission Meeting June/July 2021
- Board of Supervisors Meeting July/August 2021

# Agenda

- 1. Welcome and Status Update on the Project [10mins]
- 2. Evaluation of Existing Neighborhood Design: Presentation on Preliminary Findings [15 mins]
  - Questions [10 mins]
- Historical Consultant, Environmental Science Associates
   (ESA): Introduction and Presentation on Evaluation Criteria
   Memo and Background Research and Survey Methods Memo
   [20 mins]
  - Questions [10 mins]

#### Break [5 mins]

- 4. Follow-up on Status of interim permit procedures [10 mins]
  - Questions [10 mins]
- 5. Adjourn

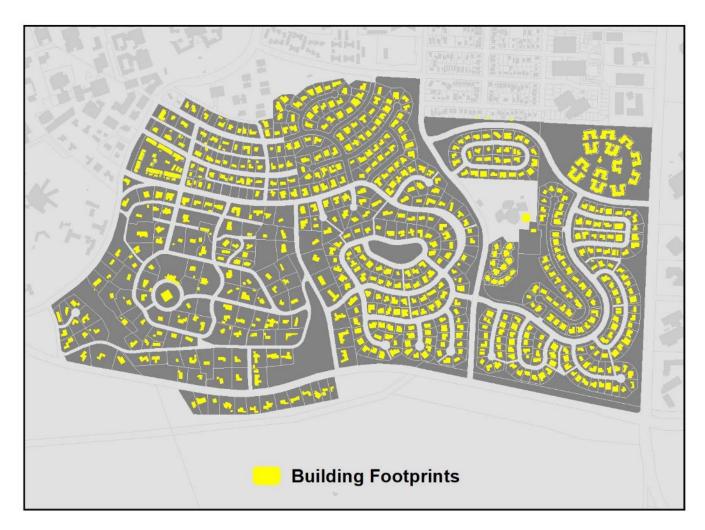


#### Initial Board Referral - March 2019

- Is the current zoning the correct zoning for the San Juan District?
  - Evaluate the as-built neighborhood character
  - Evaluate if the District has Historic Character or Value
  - Outline recommendations for modifications to Zoning

### Community & General Plan

- General Plan designation:
   Major Educational & Institutional Uses
- Community Plan:
  - The Campus Residential-Low Density designation applies to lands immediately adjacent to the Academic Campus area that have a low-density residential character and are used for housing University faculty and staff.
  - Uses within this designation shall be primarily residential. Allowable uses include:
    - a. Single-family housing, duplexes, and townhouses.
    - b. Neighborhood-serving residential support services.
  - Residential density up to 8 units per acre is permitted, with potential for clustering individual units to provide public or private open space.
  - Enact and apply appropriate zoning consistent with the allowable uses and development policies of this designation.



#### **Existing Zoning**

• R1S Zoning - Low-Density Campus Residential. The purpose is to provide for urban low-density housing on the lands of Stanford University, and to provide for limited neighborhood-supporting nonresidential uses.

This designation implements specific land use policies for low-density housing *prescribed by the 2000 Stanford Community Plan* by encouraging more compact and efficient urban development.

Setbacks:

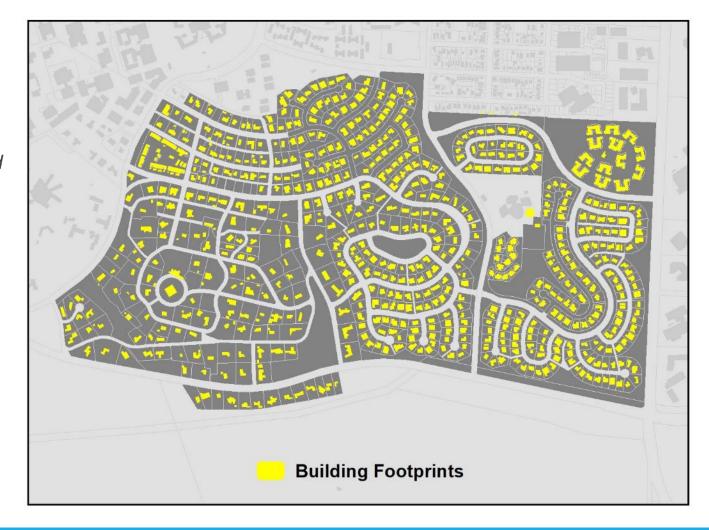
Front : 25 ft minimum
Rear : 25 ft minimum
Side : 5 ft minimum

Height : 35 ft maximum

Lot Coverage : n/a

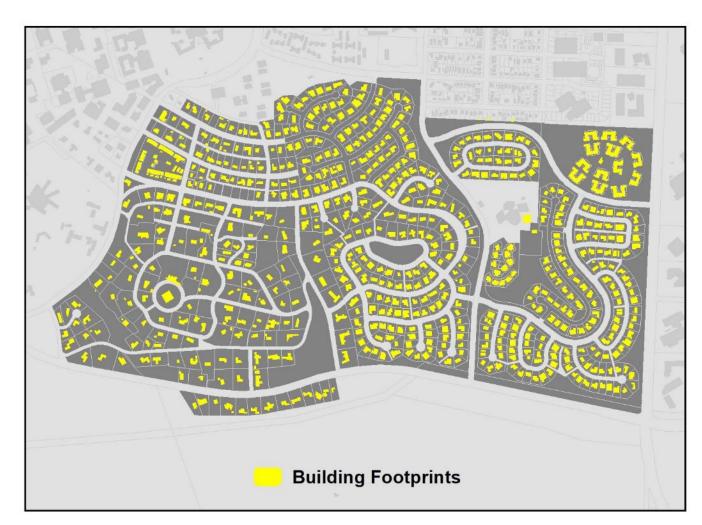
• **Density** : 8 units / acre net

- 5,445 sq. ft. lot size



## Preliminary Neighborhood As-built Assessment

- **Objective:** To find consistencies in the builtform character to form and update development standards
- Tools Used: GIS and Assessor's data conduct as-built assessments that included:
  - a. Front, Rear, Side setbacks by neighborhood
  - b. Building stories
  - c. Unit densities by neighborhood
- Compared findings to R1S zoning development standards



#### **SETBACKS**

- On average building setbacks significantly over the zoning requirement
- Pine Hill I/II & Frenchman's Hill similar
- San Juan most varied in building layout and setbacks.



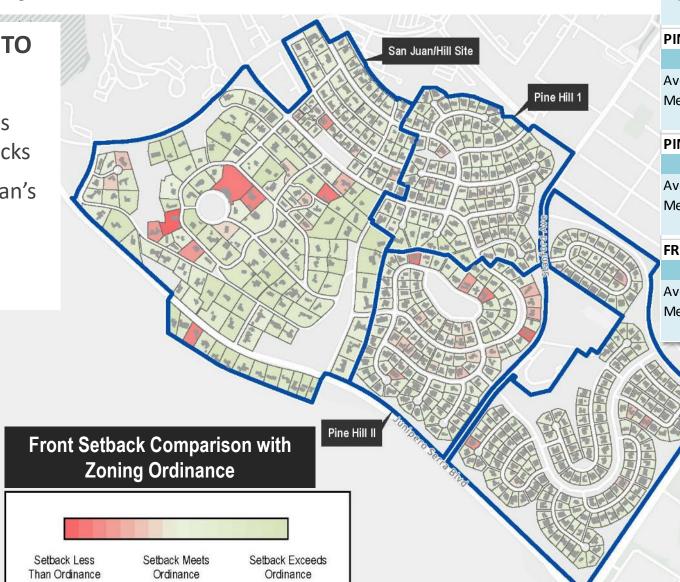
	SETBACKS SUMMARY								
S	ETBACKS U	JNDER R1	LS ZONIN	G					
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT					
	25	25	5	5					
SAN JUAN	N/SAN JUA	N HILL							
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT					
Average	53.0	47.0	32.7	35.4					
Median	42.3	37.7	25.0	27.6					
Diff	10.7	9.3	7.7	7.8					
PINE HILL	1								
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT					
Average	34.5	42.0	20.0	18.3					
Median	31.9	31.5	17.1	15.6					
Diff	2.6	10.4	2.8	2.7					
PINE HILL	II								
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT					
Average	30.8	45.0	17.6	16.6					
Median	28.4	40.7	16.3	15.1					
Diff	2.3	4.4	1.2	1.5					
FRENCHI	IAN'S HILL								
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT					
Average	32.8	36.3	16.0	15.5					
Median	31.0	34.2	13.7	13.8					
Diff	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.7					
	Ta	ble indicates t	he averaae and	d median (in					

Table indicates the average and median (in feet) for each setback by neighborhoods.

The greater the difference between the average and median values indicates a wider range of values for each setback.

### SETBACKS COMPARED TO ZONING ORDINANCE

- Most building footprints exceed minimum setbacks
- Pine Hill I and Frenchman's Hill most compliant to Zoning



SETBAC	K DISTAN	NCES BE	YOND Z	ONING
SAN JUAN	N/SAN JUA	N HILL		
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT
Average	28.0	22.0	27.7	30.4
Median	17.3	12.7	20.0	22.6
Diff	10.7	9.3	7.7	7.8
PINE HILL	.1			
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT
Average	9.5	17.0	15.0	13.3
Median	6.9	13.7	12.1	10.6
Diff	2.6	3.3	2.8	2.7
PINE HILL	. II			
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT
Average	5.8	20.0	12.6	11.6
Median	3.4	15.7	11.3	10.1
Diff	2.3	4.4	1.2	1.5
FRENCHM	IAN'S HILL			
	FRONT	REAR	LEFT	RIGHT
Average	7.8	11.3	11.0	10.5
Median	6.9	10.3	8.0	8.7
Diff	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.8
	1///		now many foot	

Table indicates how many feet beyond or below the zoning minimum the average/median is for each setback.

#### **BUILDING HEIGHT**

 Zoning allows 35' height & 2½ stories

 No reliable data on building heights

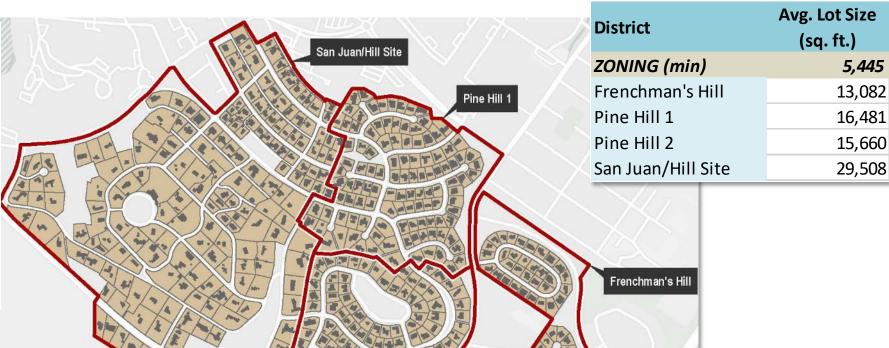
 Building stories derived from Assessor's data

Pine Hill I/II, Frenchman's Hill consistent with Zoning



#### **RESIDNETIAL DENSITY**

- Zoning allows for 8 units per net acre.
- Neighborhood densities reflective of the period they were built in.
- Net densities way below allowed by Zoning.



District	Gross Density (Unit/Acre)	Net Density (unit/acre)
Frenchman's Hill	1.73	3.58
Pine Hill 1	1.97	2.78
Pine Hill 2	1.9	2.79
San Juan/Hill Site	1.12	1.61

**Front Setback Comparison** 

#### **SUMMARY**

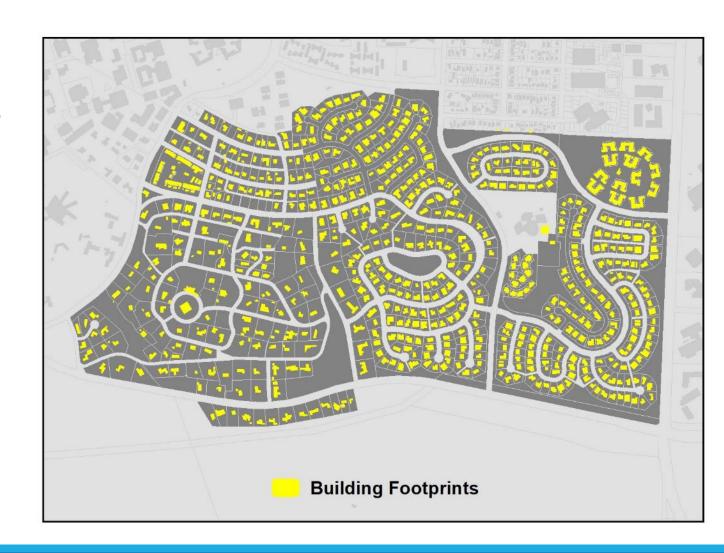
- Zoning allows up to 8 units per acre; 25 ft front/rear minimum setbacks; 35' maximum height & 2½ stories.
- Pine Hill I & II, Frenchman's Hill are more consistent with Zoning Development Standards.
- San Juan/San Juan Hill neighborhood is most varied in building layout (average significantly different than median value).
- Net density of all neighborhoods well below the allowed density.
- Pinehill I & II, and Frenchman's Hill have more cohesive as-built character from a built-form perspective.

Category	<b>Current Zoning</b>	<b>Existing Neighborhood</b>
Density	8/du acre (net)	SJ: 1.6, PH: 2.8, FH: 3.6
Setbacks (min.)	Front/Rear: 25 ft Side: 5 ft	Mostly exceeds Zoning
Building Height (max.)	35 ft / 2.5 stories	Mostly meets Zoning

#### Further As-built Assessment

- Verify remote assessment findings with site visit.
- Assess elements of public-private interface such as streetlights, street trees, driveway locations etc. for consistency.
- Complete a findings summary memo that outlines potential modifications to development standards covering -
  - Densities
  - Setbacks
  - Lot Coverage
  - Frontages

if community desires to maintain neighborhood character.



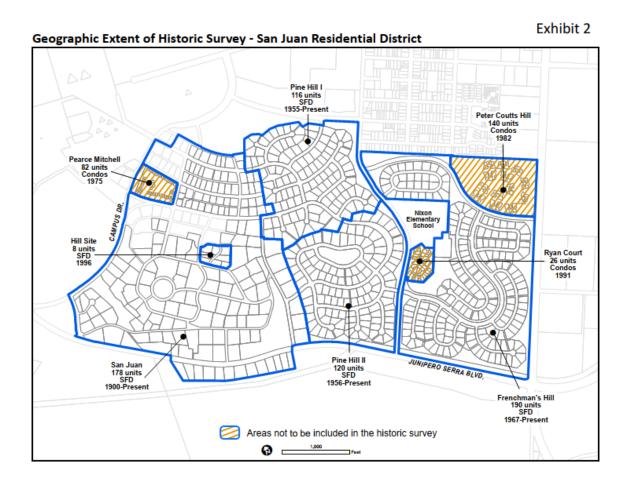
# Questions



# Evaluation Criteria; Background Research and Survey Methods -ESA



# Historic Survey of the San Juan Residential District



#### Introduction



#### **ESA**

Amber Grady – <a href="mailto:agrady@esassoc.com">agrady@esassoc.com</a>

#### **Similar Projects**

- Bart Silicon Valley Phase II, San Jose
- High Speed Train
- R Street Historic District, Sacramento





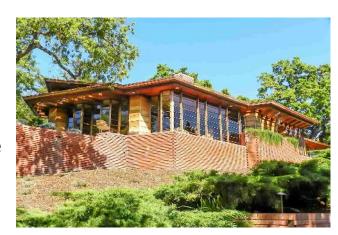
SOURCE: USDA, 2016; City of Sacramento, 2016; ESA, 2017

Sacramento Downtown Specific Plan : 150842
Figure 1
R Street Corridor Existing
Historic District and Resources

#### Purpose



- County's General Plan and Historic Preservation Ordinance (Ord. No. NS-1100.96, Division C17)
- 2000 Stanford Community Plan (Chapter 6 Resource Conservation)
- Support planning effort to determine if specific development standards are needed in the San Juan Residential District
  - Identify potential historic district(s) and individually eligible resources

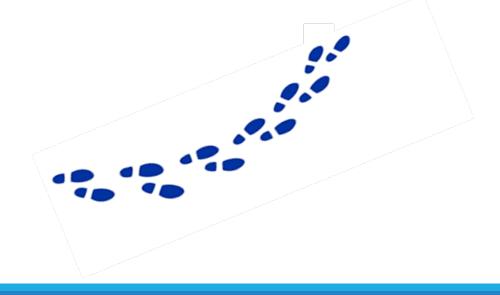


Hanna House

#### **Process**



- Step 1 Establish Evaluation Criteria
- Step 2 Establish Survey, Research, and Evaluation Methods
- Step 3 Conduct Research
- Step 4 Conduct Survey
- Step 5 Prepare Report (incl. DPR 523 forms)



#### Step 1 - Establish Evaluation Criteria



- Individual v. District Eligibility
- Regulatory Context
  - National Register of Historic Places (54 U.S.C. 306108)
  - California Register of Historical Resources (PRC Section 5024.1)
  - Santa Clara County Heritage Resource Inventory (Ord. No. NS-110.96, Division C-17)
- Criteria
  - A/1/1 Events
  - ∘ B/2/2 Persons
  - C/3/3 Architecture/Construction
  - D/4/4 Information

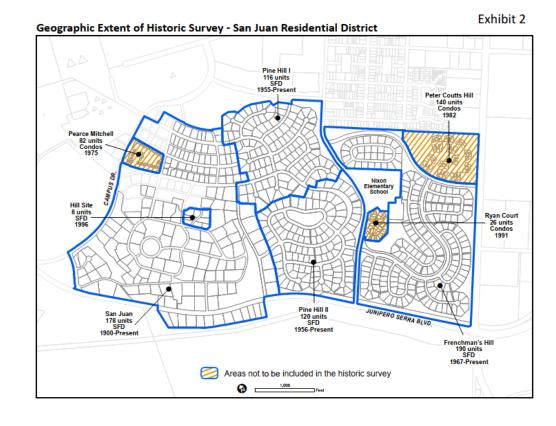




Secretary of the Interior's Standards and Guidelines for Identification and

Evaluation

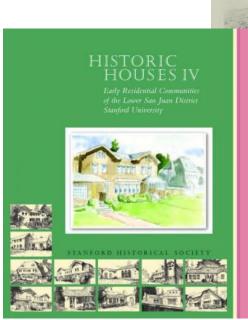
- Research
  - Study Area
  - Literature Review/Archival Research
- Survey
  - Reconnaissance
- Evaluation
  - NRHP, CRHR and SCC HRI



### Step 3 – Conduct Research



- Sources
  - Historical Context Statements (i.e., Tract Housing in California)
  - Previous evaluations
  - Historic Houses series (SHS)
  - NRHP, NHL, and CHL nominations
  - Public/private archives
  - Assessor's Parcel Data
  - Aerial imagery and topographic maps



NATIONAL REGISTER BULLETIN





TABLE 1
HISTORIC-AGE RESOURCES BY NEIGHBORHOOD

Neighborhood # of parcels		# of historic-age buildings present	Listed Resources	
Frenchman's Hill	190	189	0	
Pine Hill I	115	112	0	
Pine Hill II	120	117	0	
San Juan	204	189	7	

TABLE 2
SAN JUAN NEIGHBORHOOD – LISTED RESOURCES

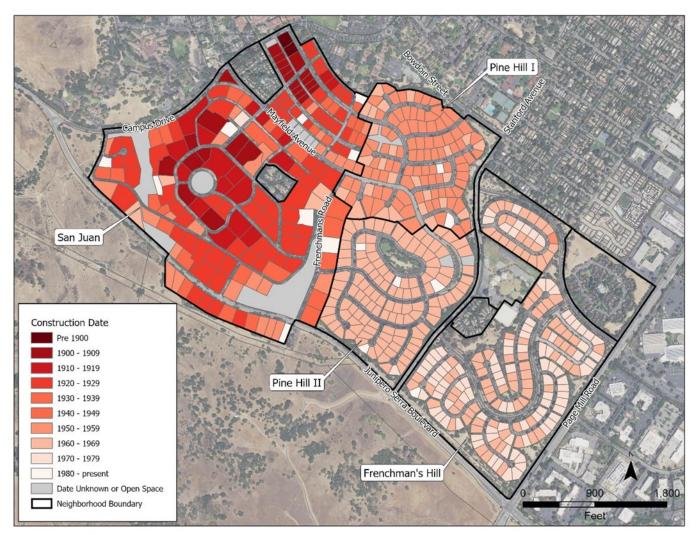
Resource Name	Address/Parcel No.	Construction Date / Architectural Style	Status
Griffen-Drell House	576 Alvarado Row / 142-07-017	1935 / Spanish Eclectic	SCC HRI-listed
Durand-Kirkman House	623 Cabrillo Avenue / 142-08-025	1905 / Shingle	SCC HRI-listed
Cooksey House	550 San Juan Street / 142-08-030	1900 / Shingle	SCC HRI-listed
Lou Henry Hoover House	623 Mirada Avenue / 142-08-146	1919 / International	NHL- and SCC HRI- listed, CHL #913
Hanna House	737 Frenchman's Road / 142-11-134	1937 / Prairie/Usonian	NHL, SCC HRI-listed
McFarland House	775 Santa Ynez Street / 142-08-049	1914 / Tudor with Craftsman details	NRHP-listed
Hesperides	766 Santa Ynez Street / 142-08-132	1926 / Mediterranean	SCC HRI-listed

NOTES: NRHP – National Register of Historic Places, NHL – National Historic Landmark, CHL – California Historical Landmark, SCC HRI – Santa Clara County Heritage Resource Inventory

## Step 3 – Conduct Research (cont.)



- Potential themes
  - Double Houses (SJ)
  - Mrs. Hoovers Cottages (SJ)
  - Pattern Book Houses (SJ)
  - Affordable Faculty Housing
  - Tract Housing (FH/PH I/PH II)



## Step 4 – Conduct Survey



- Historic-age buildings in the Frenchman's Hill, Pine Hill I, Pine Hill II, and San Juan neighborhoods
- Reconnaissance-level (from public right-of-way) Sept. 21<sup>st</sup> Oct. 2<sup>nd</sup>

#### **SEPTEMBER 2020**

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEGNESOAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURGAY
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			
			docalendr	ļ		

## Step 5 – Prepare Report



- Report components
  - Context
  - Methods and Criteria
  - Evaluations
    - Individual and District eligibility (NRHP, CRHR, and HRI)
    - Integrity
  - Recommendations
  - Appendices
    - Property Matrix
    - DPR 523 form (16 max.)



		(List attributes and codes)	*P4. Resources Present:
P5a.	Photograph or Drawing	(Photograph required for buildings, structures, and objects.)	Bulding CI Shutter CI Olgo CI Sin District CI Element of District CI Shutter CI Shutter CI Olgo CI Other (Bushtes, etc.) PSb. Description of Photo: (view, date accession 9) accession 9) Source: (  Historic   Prehistoric Psb. Description of Prohibitoric P7. Owner and Address:  P8. Recorded by: (Name, affiliation and address)  P9. Date Recorded:  P9. Date Recorded:

DPR 523A (9/2013) \*Required information

Attachments: 

NONE

Location Map | Continuation Sheet | Building, Structure, and Object Record |

Archaeological Record | District Record | Linear Feature Record | Diffing Station Record | Record | Record | Diffing Station Record | Reco

Artifact Record Photograph Record Other (List):

	San Juan Neighborhood									
	Address									
				Previous	Construction			Architectural		
Map #	#	Street Name	APN	Address(es)	Date(s)	Name	Architect	Style	Status	Photo
51.0	507	Abarrada Barra	143.07.014	17 thorodo Daw	1030		Bungalowcraft	Continue		
SJ-1	587	Alvarado Row	142-07-014	17 Alvarado Row	1920		Company	Craftsman		

# Questions



# Break [5 minutes]



### Update on application of 2000 GUP Conditions

- Interim Approach Proceed with Current Permitting Process
- For homes 50 years or older, current process includes -
  - Stanford Heritage Services preliminary review of plans to determine if they generally meet the Secretary of Interior's standards.
  - County Staff will look for Stanford letter and stamp on plans. If these are provided, permit application will proceed as before.
- Only permit applications for large partial/complete demolitions will require a detailed historic assessment.
- Matrix is being revised to reflect interim approach.
- The public outreach meeting will be held during the week of October 5<sup>th.</sup>
- Once survey is completed, the permitting process will be updated.

#### Thank You

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